

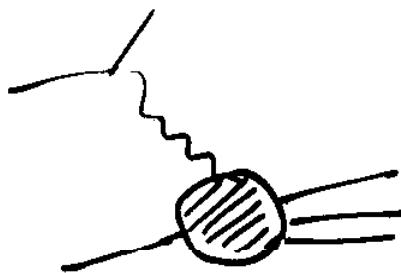
OVERVIEW OF RESULTS FROM COLLIDER + FIXED TARGET.

- INTRODUCTION
- STRUCTURE FUNCTIONS
- ELECTROWEAK QCD
- PRODUCTION CROSS - SECTIONS t, b, c
- INCLUSIVE JETS , DIS THERSES
- LEPTOQUARKS
- MULTI JET , CORRELATIONS , DPS
- GAP, DIFFRACTIVE
- CONCLUSIONS

J.E. MONTGOMERY
DIS '97

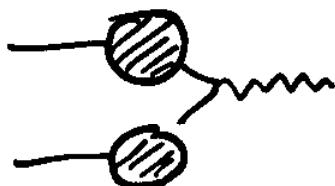
DEEP INELASTIC

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dx dQ^2} \sim \sum_i q_i(x, Q^2)$$



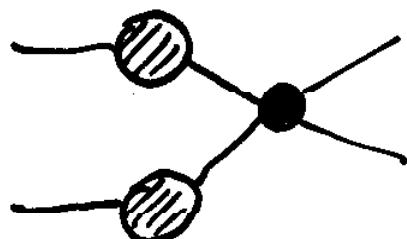
DRELL - YAN

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\ldots} \sim \sum q_i(x, Q^2) \bar{q}_j(x, Q^2)$$



HADRON SCATTERING

$$\frac{d\sigma}{d\ldots} \sim f_i(x, Q^2) \sigma_{ij} f_j(x, Q^2)$$



EXPERIMENTS / PEOPLE

E65 - MUON SCATT

E683 - γN

E706 - "SINGLE PHOTON"

E740 - $D\bar{p} \bar{\ell} p$

E769
E791 - CHARM PROD

-- E770 - CCFR - NEUTRINOS

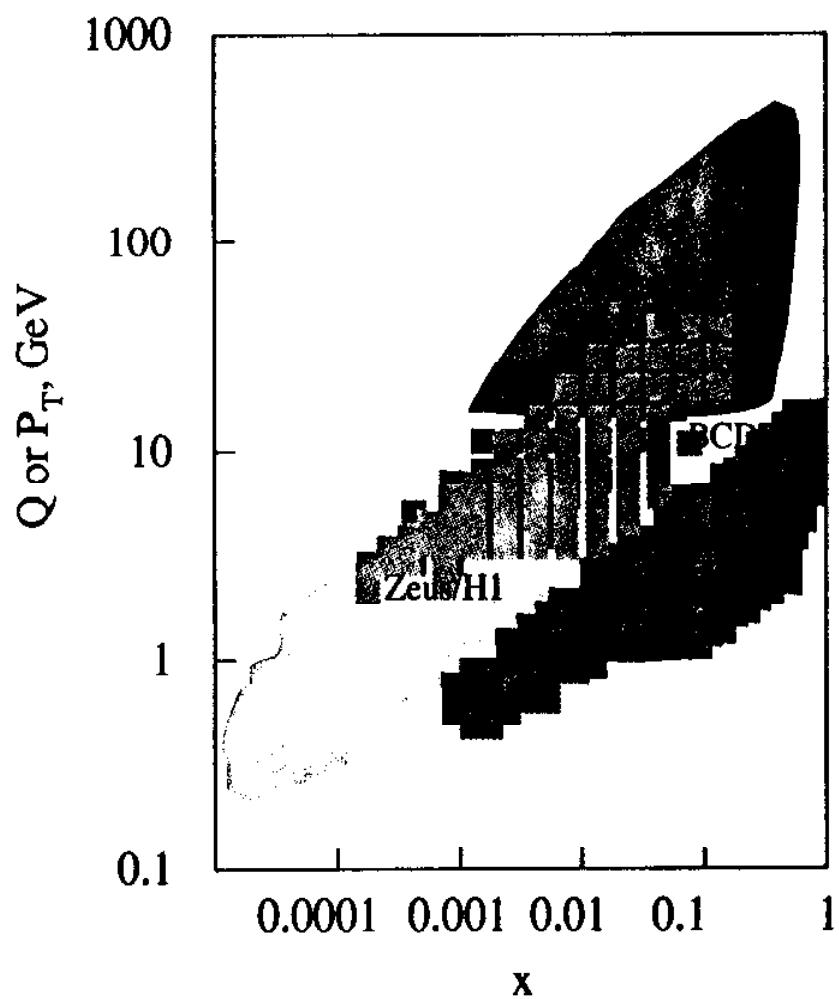
E775 - CDF $\bar{\ell} p$

E866 - DRELL-YAN

JEFF APPEL
ANDREW BRANDT
CHUCK BROWN
JANET CONRAD
KEARJ CORCORAN
DAN CRANIN-HANNESSY
BOB HIRSKY
JOEY HUSTON
HARRY MEZANSON
HEIDI SCHELLYAN
NIKOS VARELAS
JOHN WOMERSLEY
MAREK ZIELINSKI
:

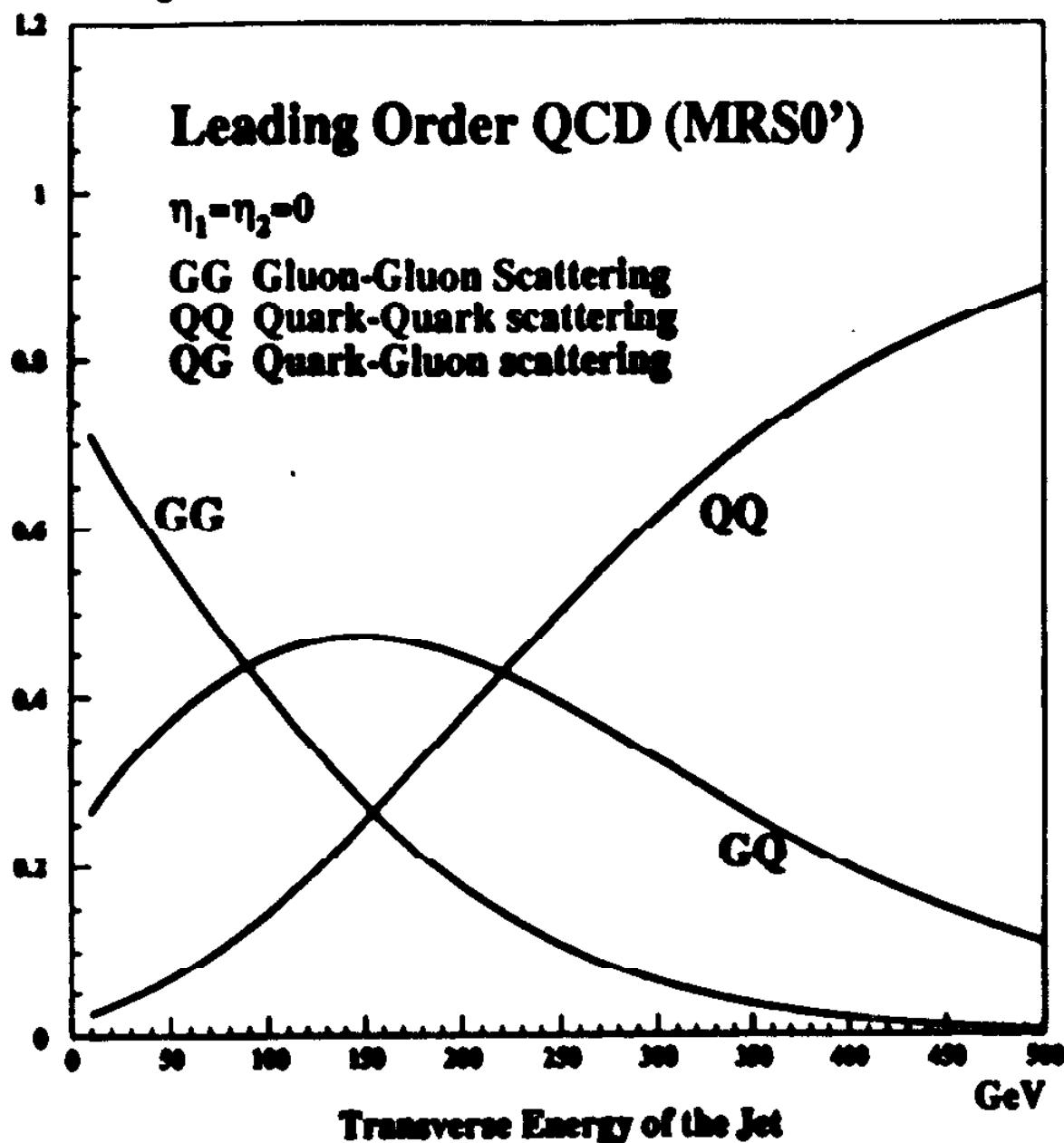
KINEMATICS

Kinematic Coverage of QCD Experiments

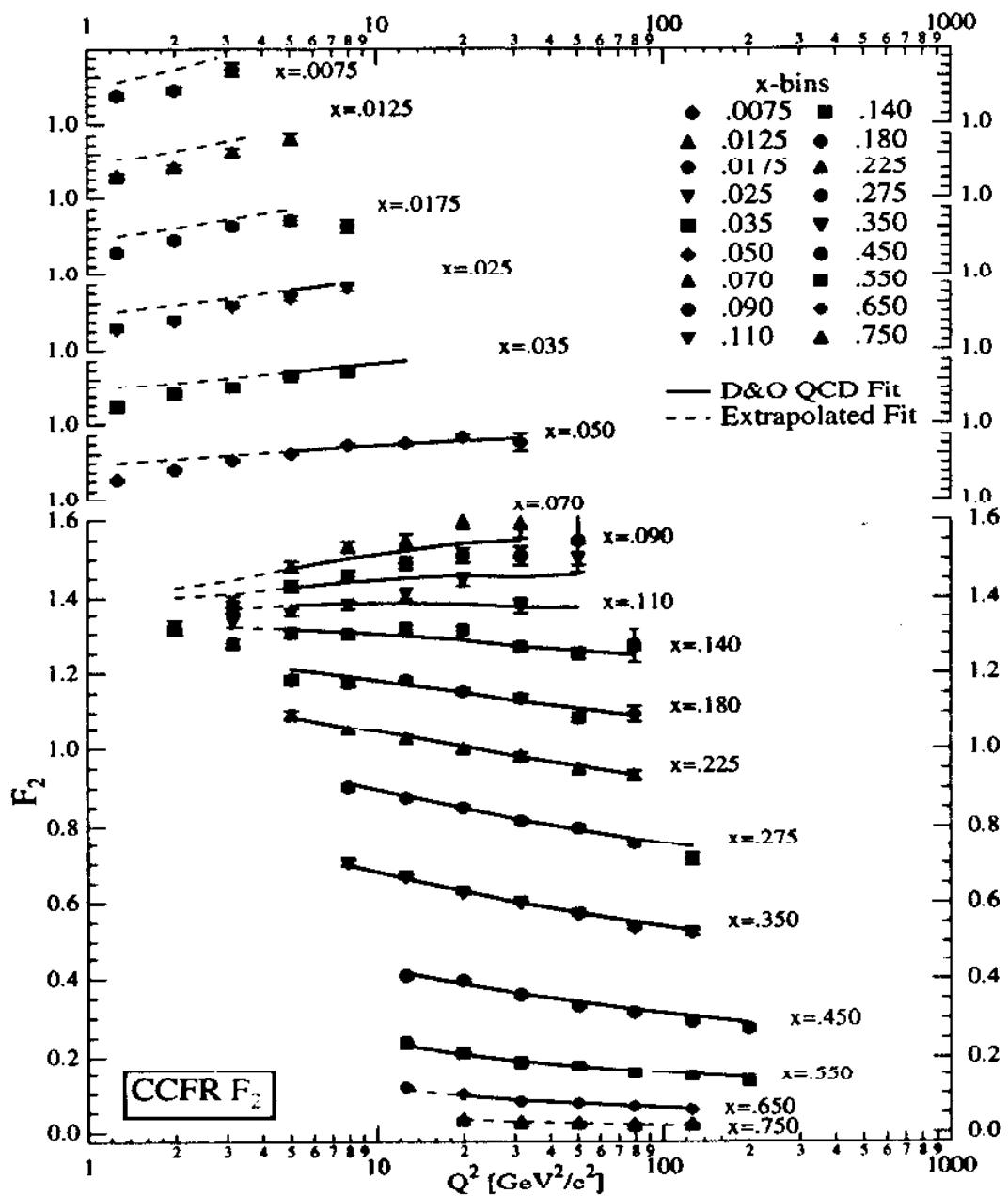


PARTON PARTON SCATTERING.

Quark/Gluon Contributions to Cross Section



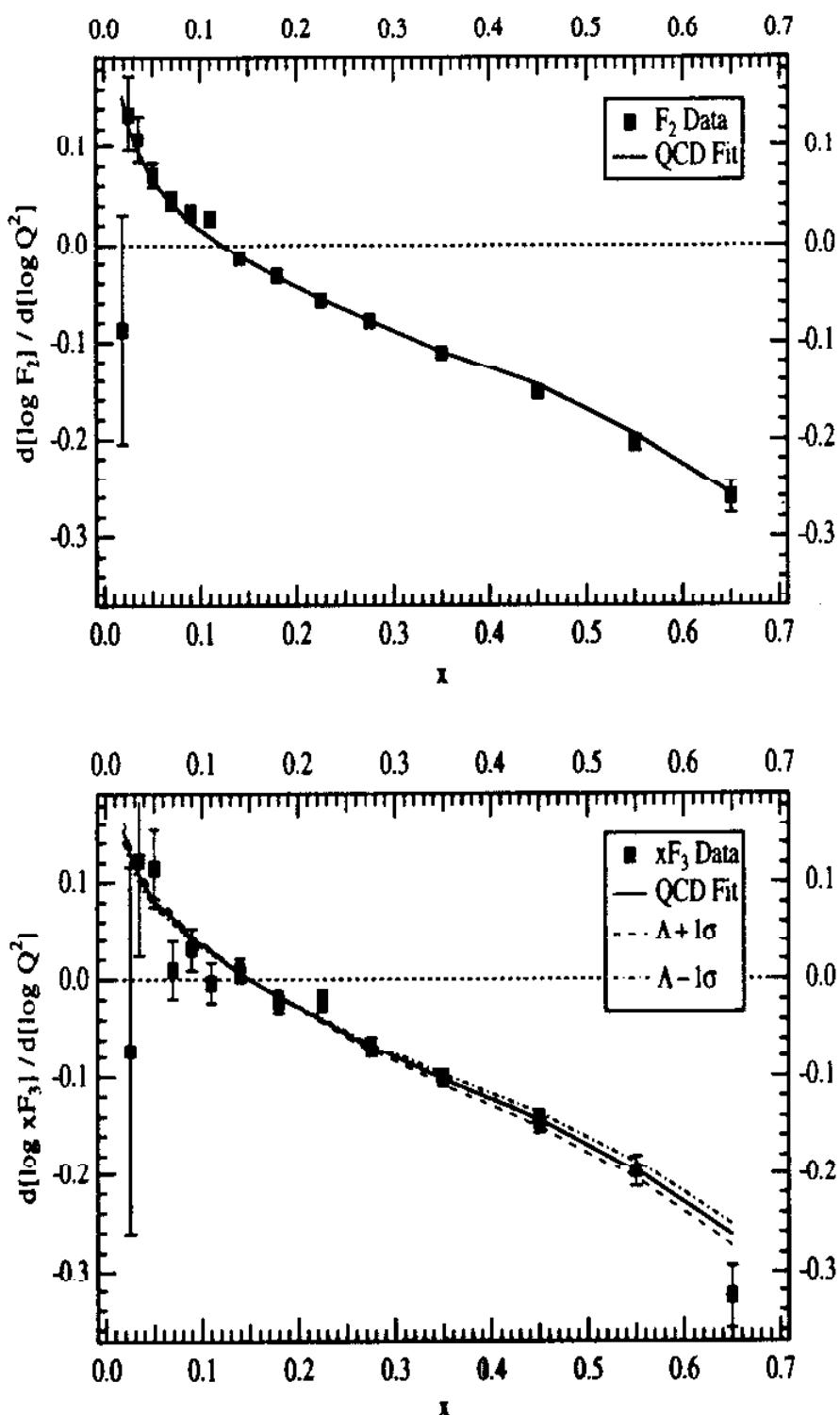
Structure Function : $F_2 = xq + x\bar{q}$



CCFR

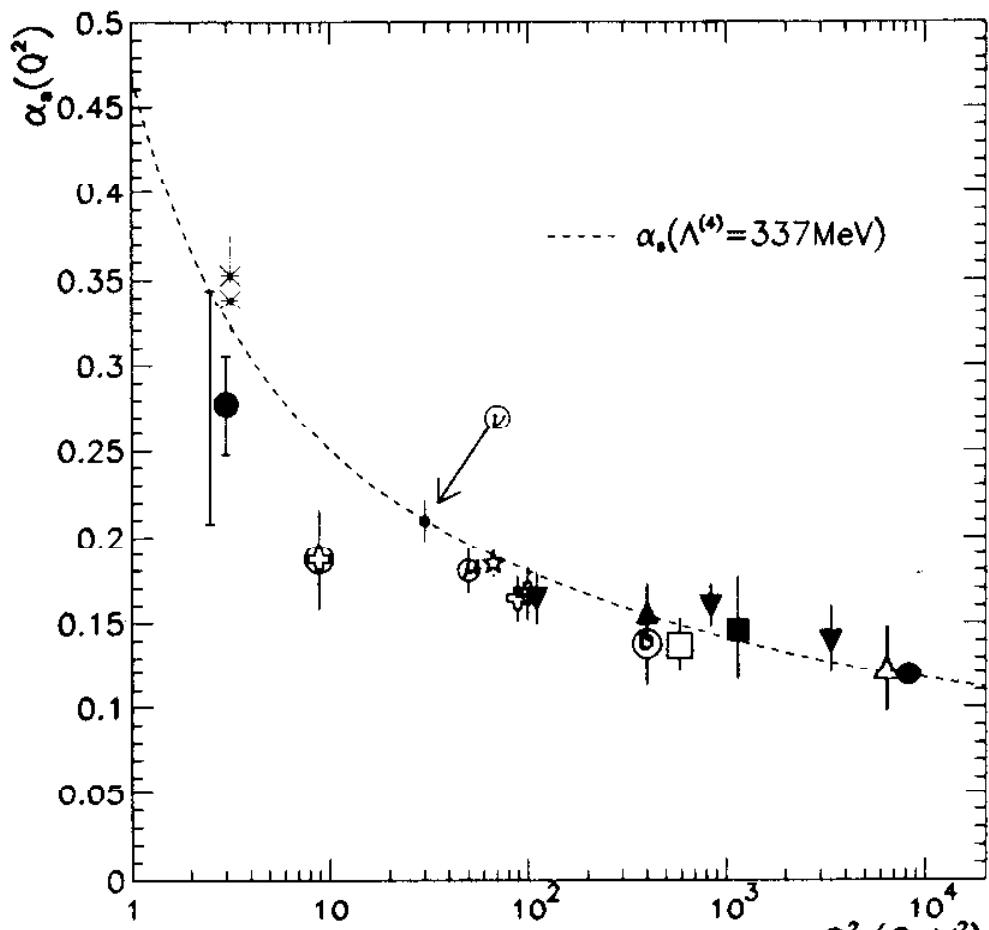
NEUTRINO STRUCTURE FUNCTIONS

QCD fit results : $d(F_2)/d[\ln(Q^2)]$ and $d(xF_3)/d[\ln(Q^2)]$



$\Lambda \sim 340 \text{ MeV}$

World α_s



- GLS Sum Rule (CCFR Preliminary)
Systematic Error to the left
- × R_{had} - LEP (upper), CLEO (lower)
- ☆ Lattice QCD T spectrum
- $\eta_c \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ (CLEO)
- DIS ν F2, xF3
- DIS μ F2
- + J/ ψ , T decays
- $\Gamma(Z \rightarrow \text{had})$
- ▼ $e^+e^- \text{ evt shapes}$
- $e^+e^- \sigma_{\text{had}}$
- ▲ HERA jet rates
- $p\bar{p} \rightarrow b\bar{b}X$ (UA1)
- $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \text{dir. } \gamma$ (UA6)
- △ $p\bar{p} \rightarrow W \text{ jets}$ (UA2)

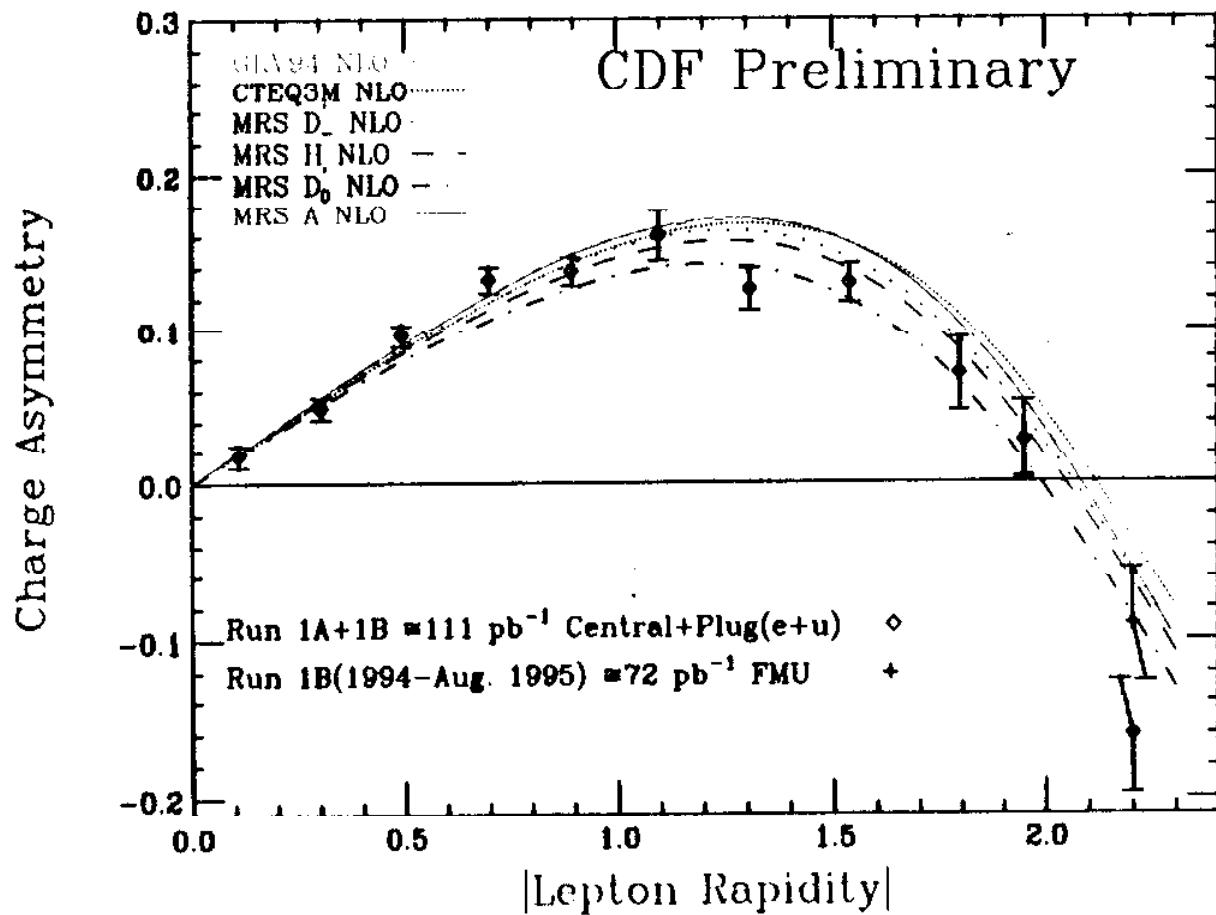
CCFR

$$x F_3, F_2 \rightarrow \alpha_s$$

GLS

W ASYMMETRY

CDF



CDF Preliminary

PDF Set	$0.0 < y < 2.0$ (10 dof)		$A(y) \quad 0.0 < y < 2.3$	
	χ^2	$P(\chi^2)$	$\Delta\sigma$	$P(\sigma^2)$
CTEQ 3M*	22.21	0.014	1.16	0.245
MRS A*,G*	21.53	0.018	1.75	0.080
MRS H	15.32	0.121	-0.51	0.611
MRS D'	17.76	0.059	0.68	0.498
GRV94*	26.90	0.003	2.59	0.010
GRV92	39.81	< 0.001	4.13	< 0.001

Fermilab E866 - NuSea

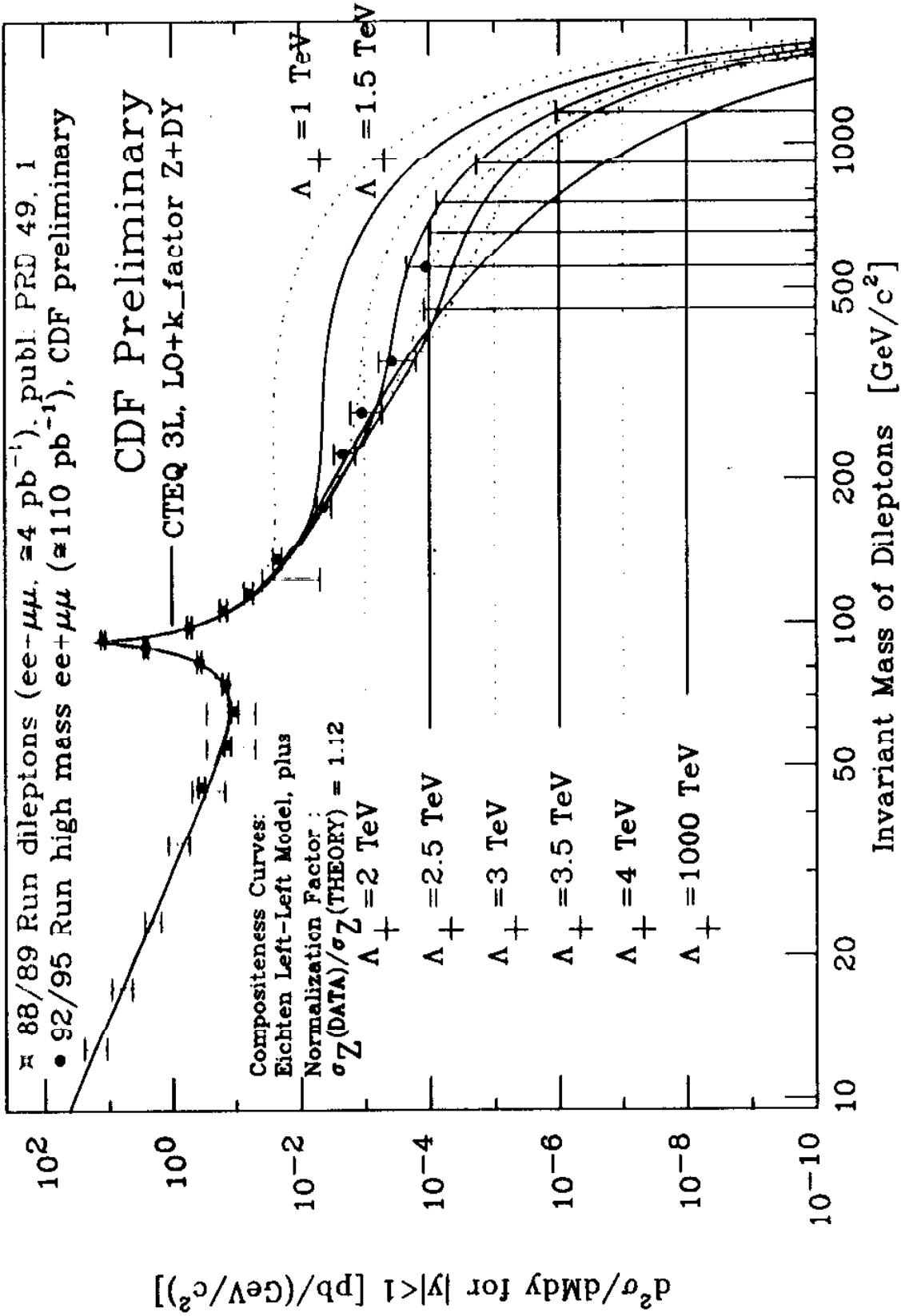
The goal of the E866 experiment is to measure $\bar{u}_p(x)/\bar{d}_p(x)$ for $0.05 \leq x \leq 0.30$.

Drell-Yan yields from liquid H_2 and D_2 targets were measured. For Drell-Yan dimuons, the ratio $\sigma^{pd}/2\sigma^{pp}$ is directly related to $\bar{u}(x)/\bar{d}(x)$.

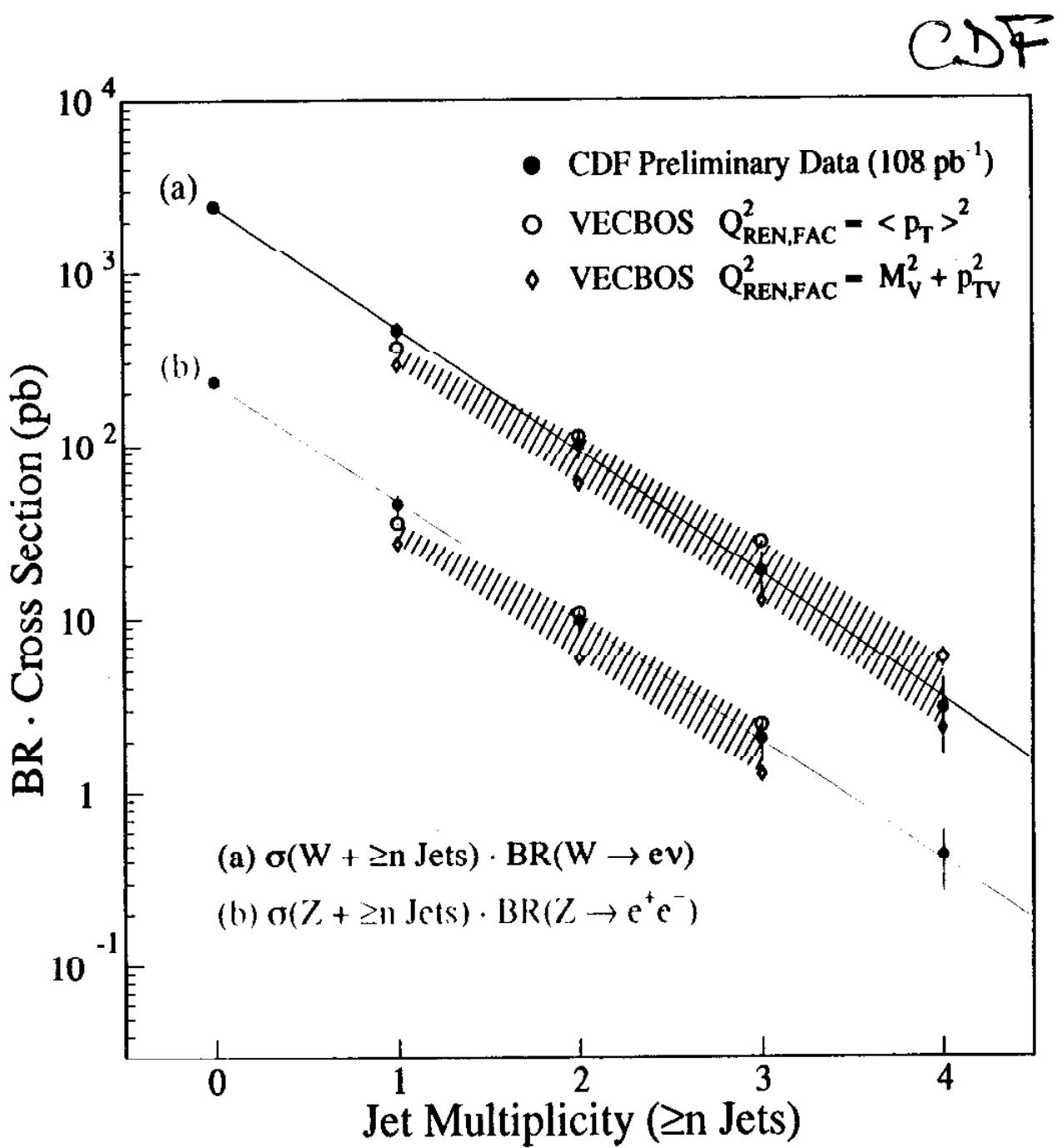
Rusty Towell will present preliminary results from E866 in the Thursday morning session of Working Group I.

The E866 preliminary results confirm the NMC evidence that $\bar{u}_p \neq \bar{d}_p$, and the NA51 result for \bar{u}_p/\bar{d}_p . The data do not agree well with several parameterizations of the proton.

Drell-Yan differential cross-section

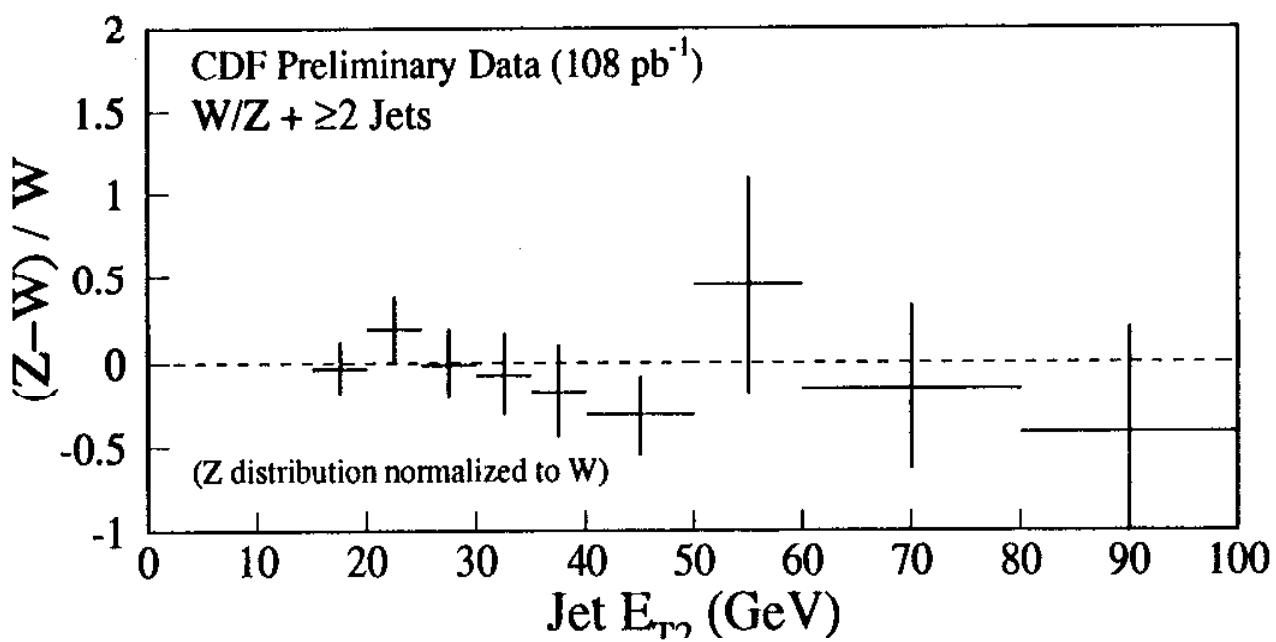
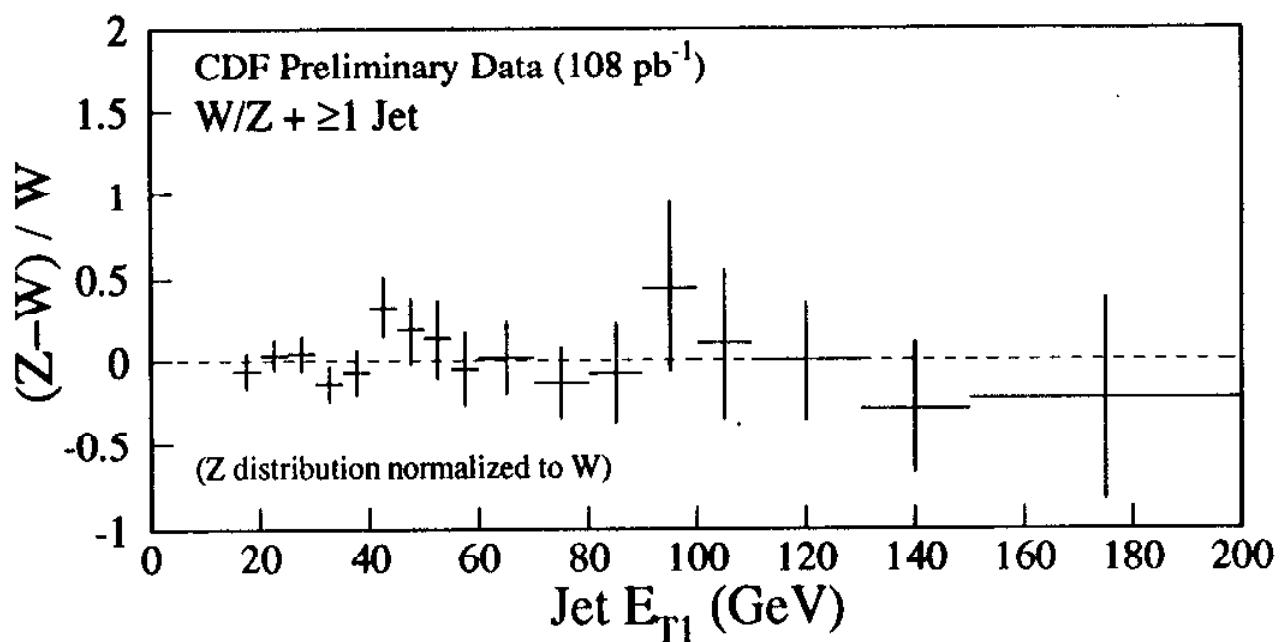


W + JETS Multiplicity



$W, Z + JETS$

CDF

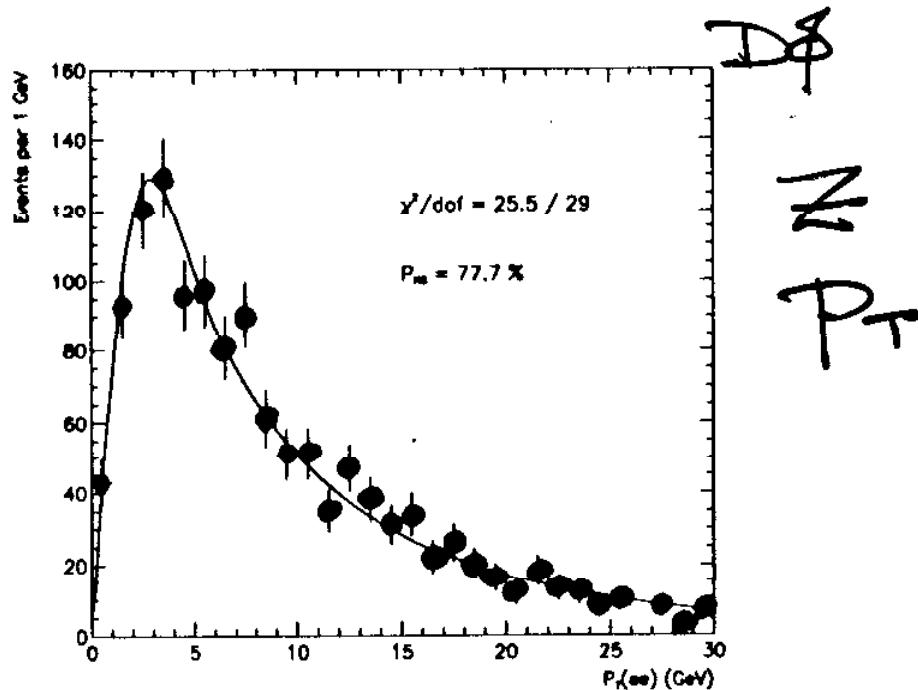


W Production Model

LADINSKY - YUAN

- fit g_2 using DØ $Z \rightarrow ee$ data g_1, g_2, g_3

MRSA'	0.59	}	$\pm 0.10(stat)$ $\pm 0.05(syst) \text{ GeV}^2$
MRSD-'	0.61		
CTEQ3M	0.54		
CTEQ2M	0.61		



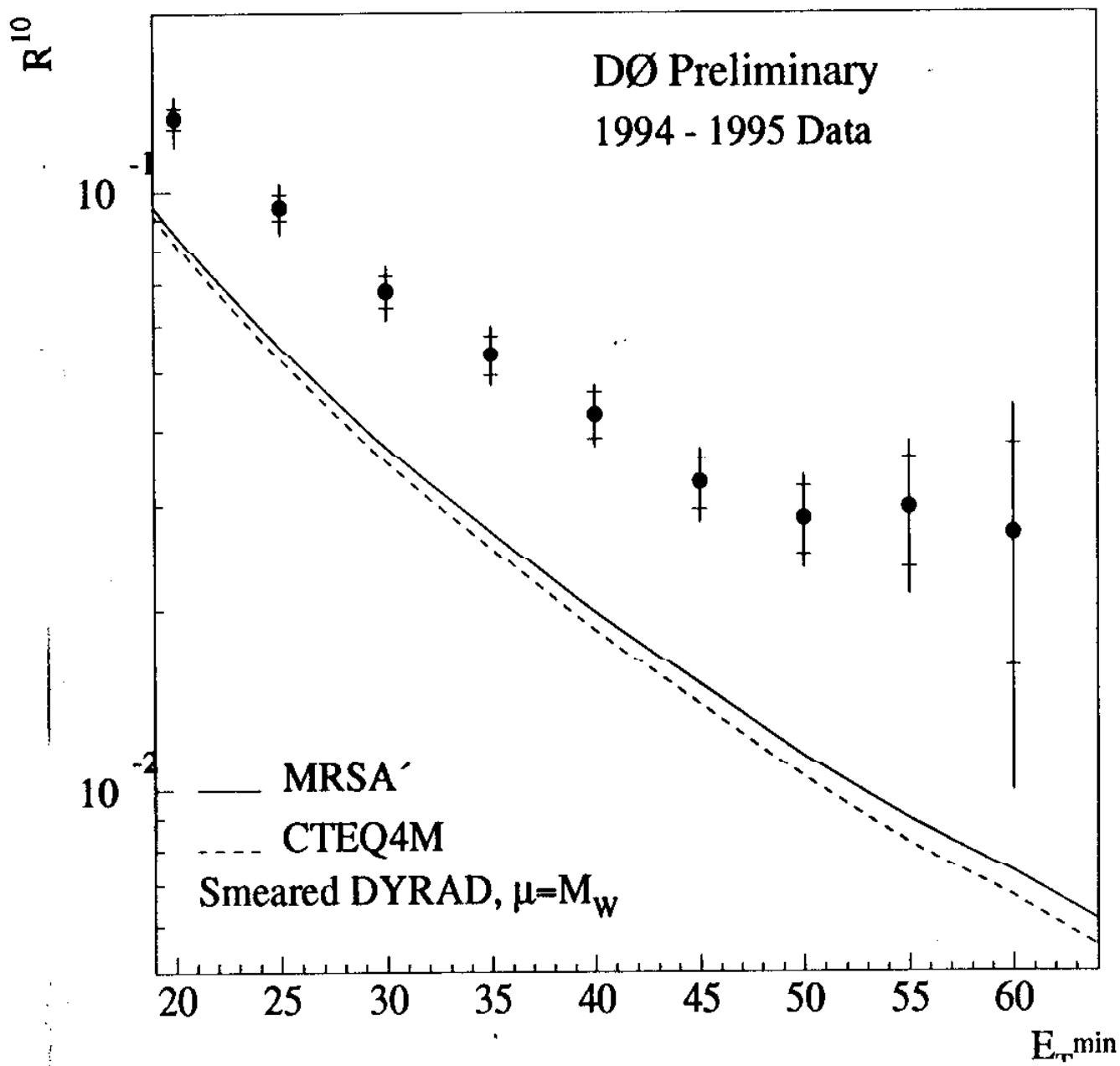
- deviations of fitted W mass for different pdf's

	g_2	m_T fit	$p_T(e)$ fit
MRSA'	0.59	$\equiv 0$	$\equiv 0$
MRSD-'	0.61	+20 MeV	+19 MeV
CTEQ3M	0.54	+5 MeV	+48 MeV
CTEQ2M	0.61	-21 MeV	-17 MeV

$$\frac{W + 1 \text{ jet}}{W + 0 \text{ jet}}$$

DYRAD NLO

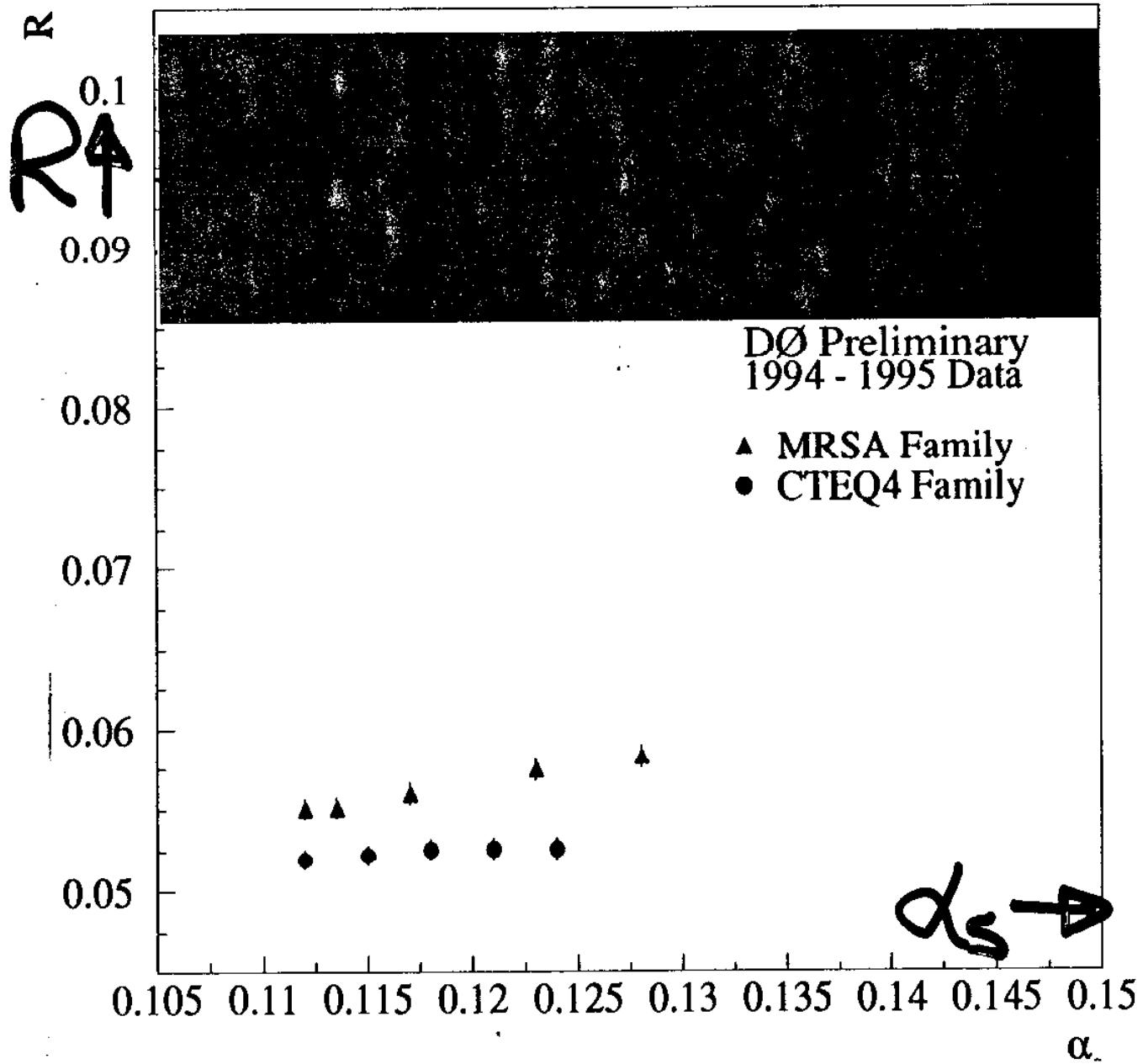
DØ



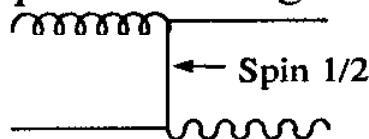
$$\frac{W + 1 \text{ jet}}{W + \phi \text{ jet}}$$

DYRAD NLO $E_T^{\min} = 25 \text{ GeV}$

$\bar{D}\phi$

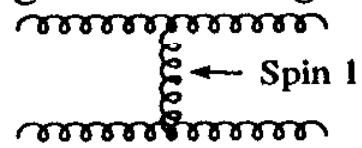


$\gamma + \text{Jet}$ and $W + \text{Jet}$:
quark exchange

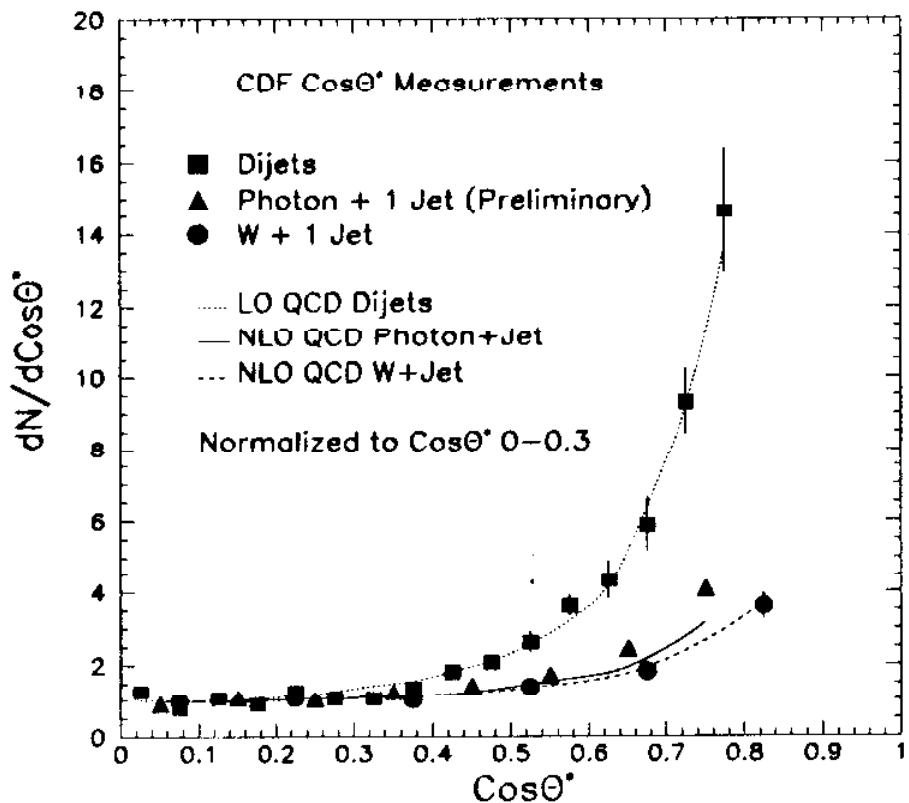


$$\frac{dN}{d\cos\theta^*} \sim \frac{1}{(1 - \cos\theta^*)}$$

$\text{Jet} + \text{Jet}$:
gluon exchange



$$\frac{dN}{d\cos\theta^*} \sim \frac{1}{(1 - \cos\theta^*)^2}$$



ANG. DISTS FOR SINGLE γ - OK

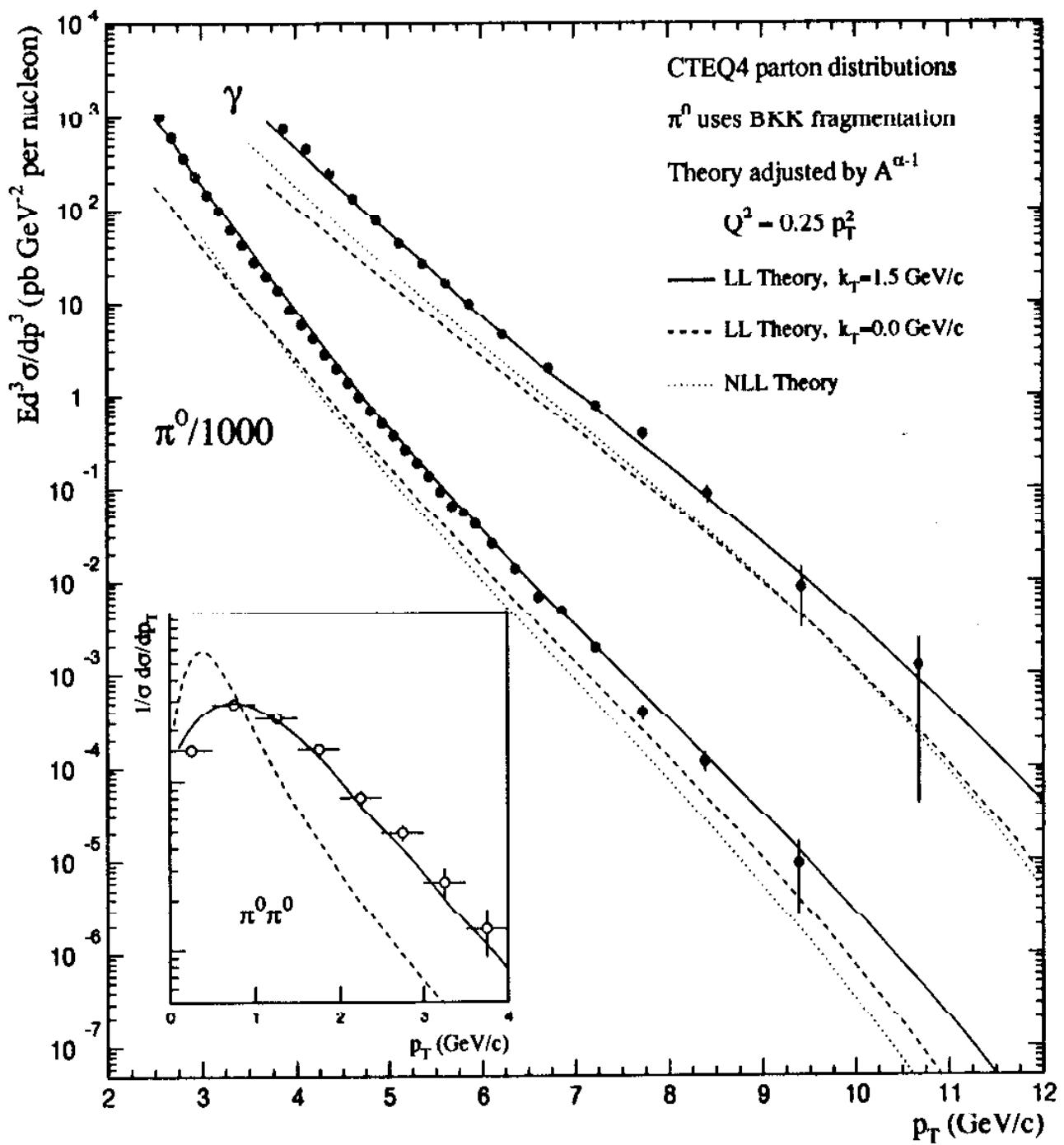
HIGH p_T SPECTRA - OK

HINT OF PROBLEM AT LOW p_T

k_T ?

γ, π^0 Production

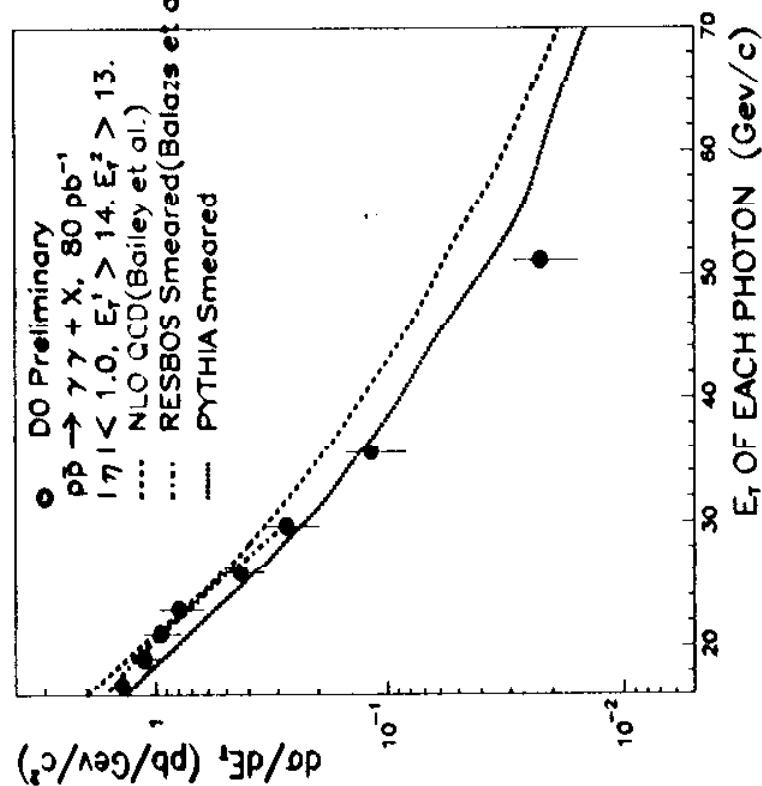
E706 pBe at $\sqrt{s}=31.6$ GeV/c



WANT k_T !

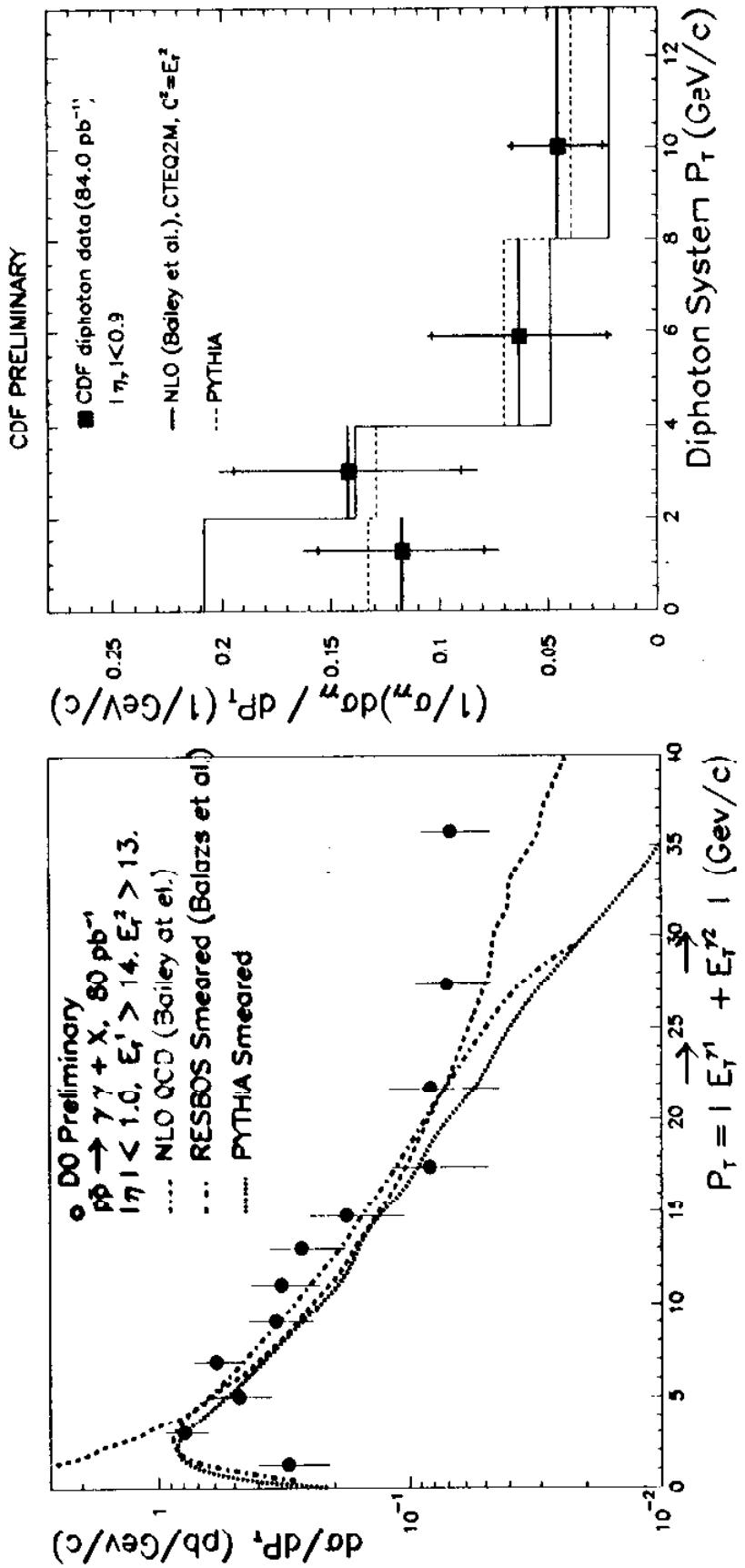
Diphoton Results

- E_T spectrum
 - stat. and syst. (purity)
- resummed NLO model available:
RESBOS
Phys.Lett.B355:548-554,
1995, hep-ph/9505203.
resums multiple soft gluon
emission in the initial state;
originally for production of
massive vectorbosons

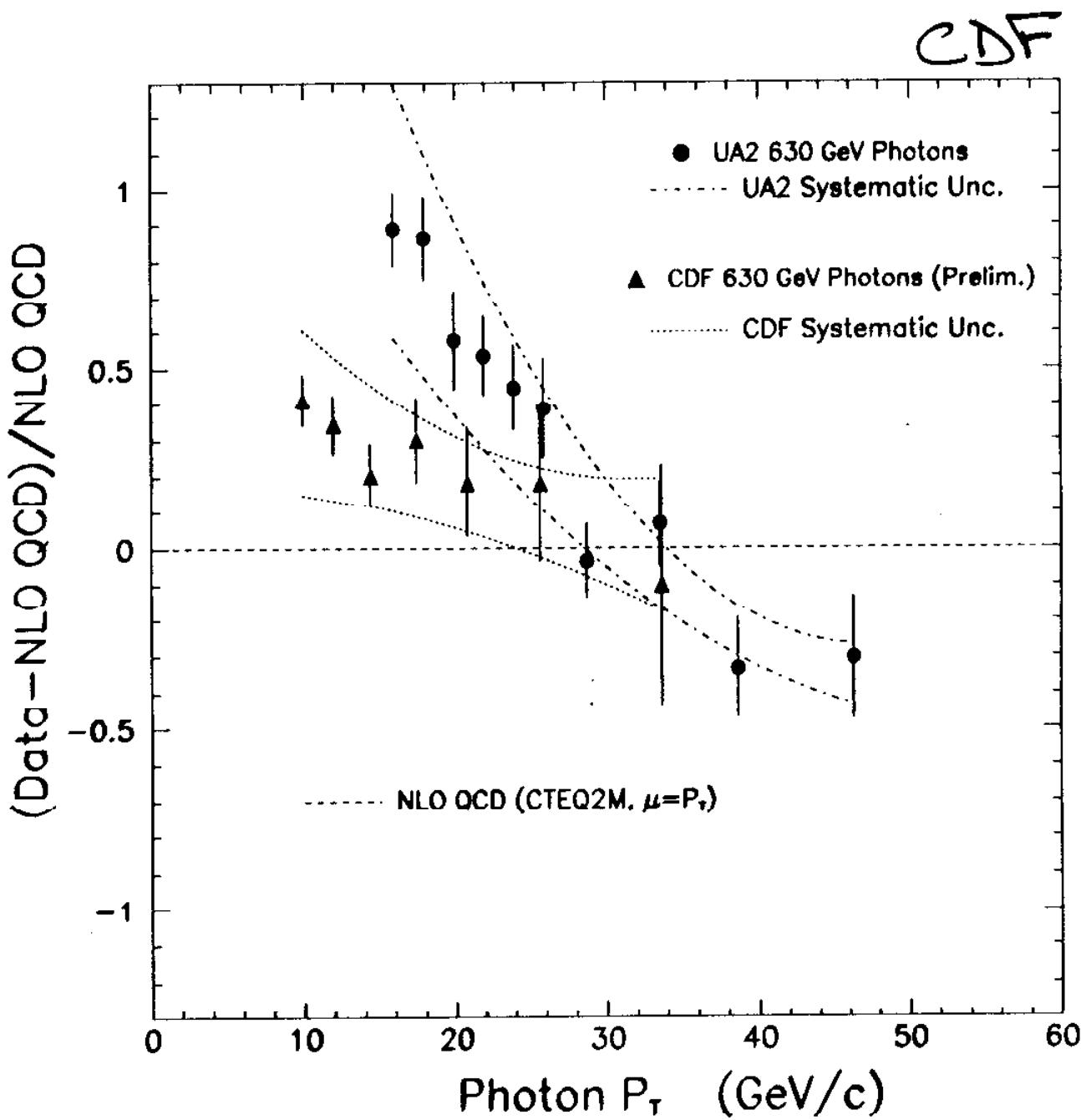


Diphoton k_T

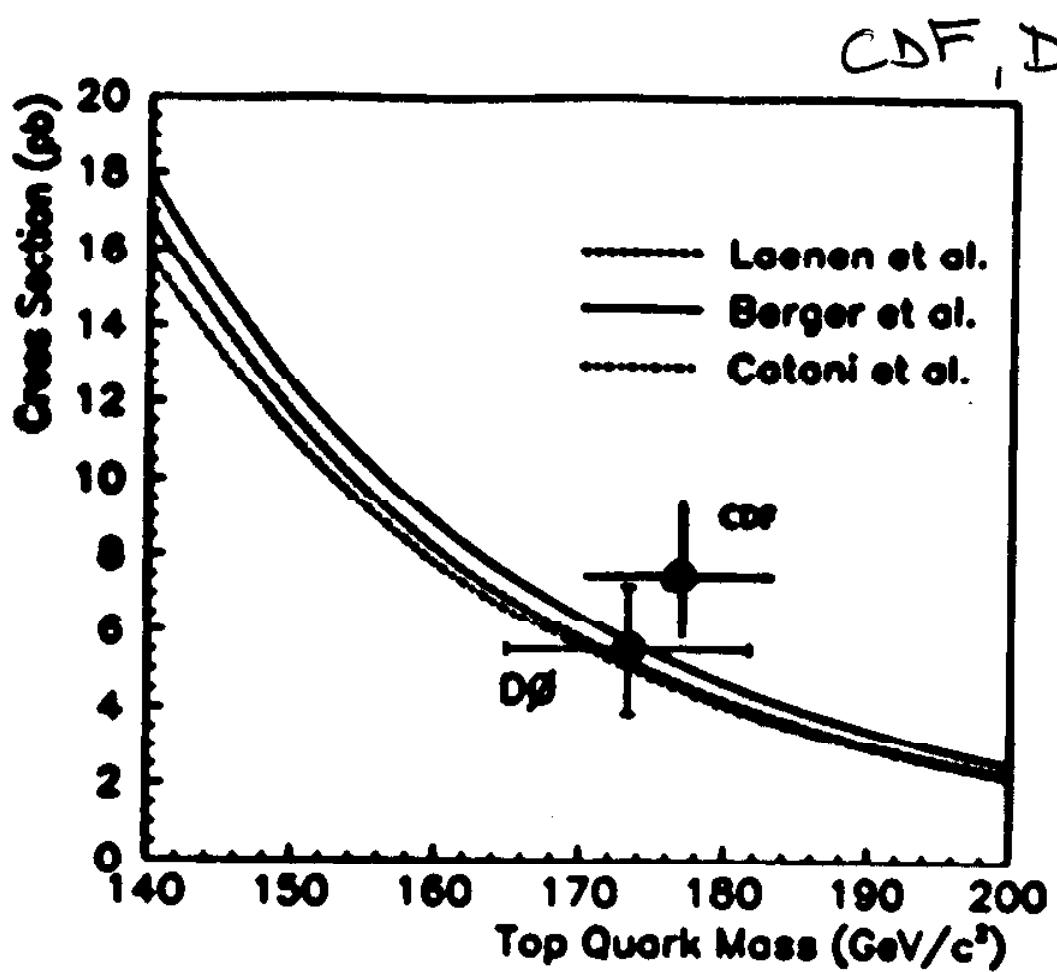
RESBOS (and Pythia) describe lower part of k_T spectrum very well!



630 GeV τ DATA



TOP PRODUCTION



$CDF(176.8): 7.5^{+1.8}_{-1.7} \text{ pb}$

$6.5 \pm 1.3 \text{ pb}$

$D\phi(173.3): 5.5 \pm 1.7 \text{ pb}$

ELLIS '91

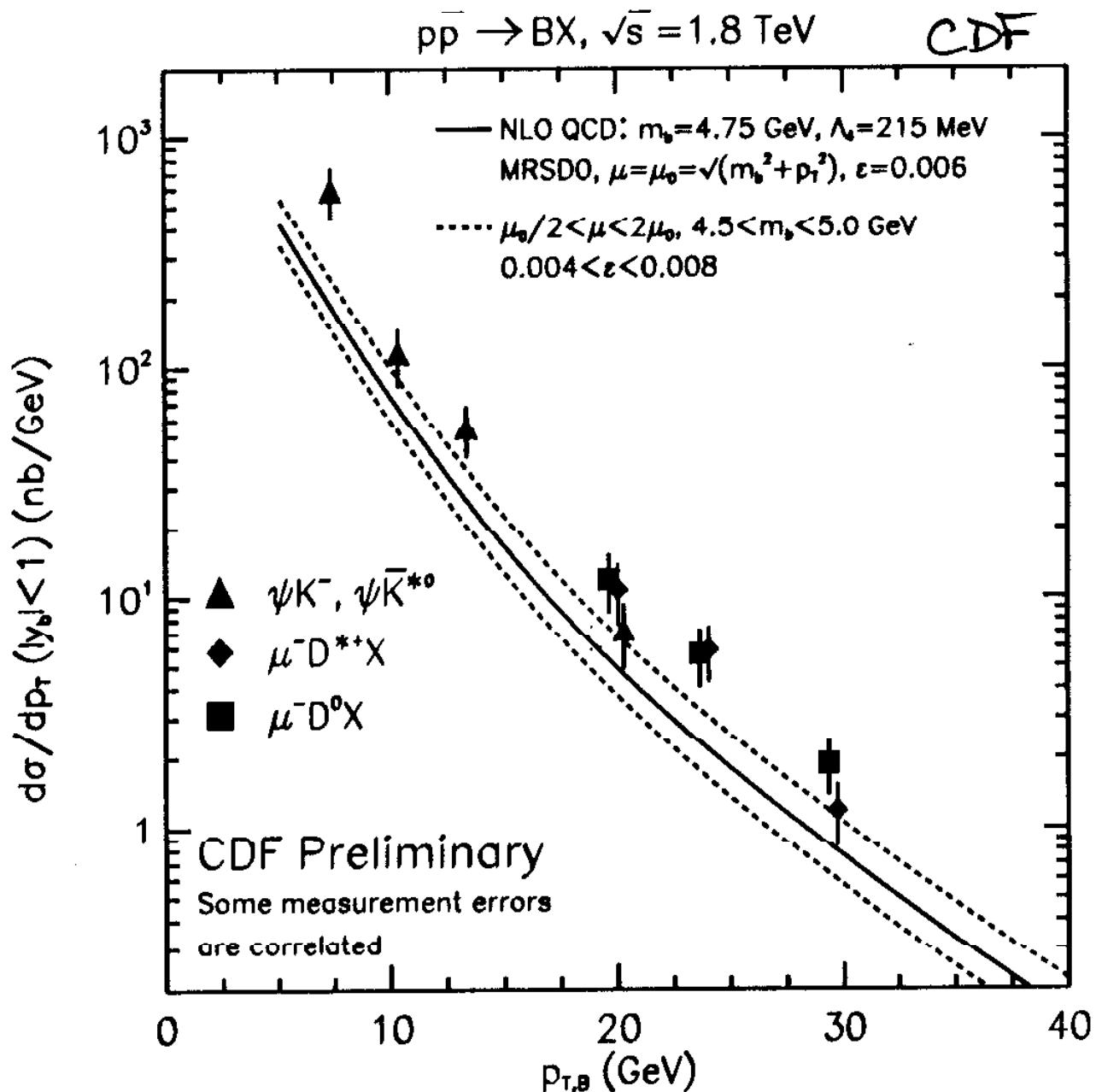
LAENEN, SMITH, VAN MARWIJN '94

BERGER, CONTOPANAGOS '95

CATANI ET AL '96

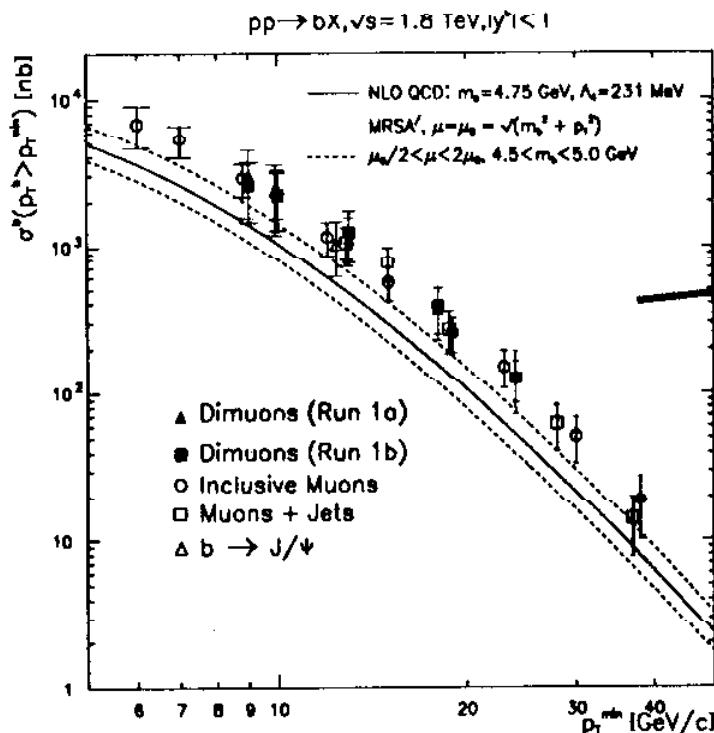
Theory Reference	Cross Section (pb)	Uncertainty (pb)	Scale
Ellis '91	$4.20^{+0.28}_{-0.54}$	± 0.28	pb
Laenen, Smith, Van Marwijn '94	$4.94^{+0.71}_{-0.45}$	± 0.71	pb
Berger, Contopanagos '95	$5.52^{+0.07}_{-0.45}$	± 0.07	pb
Catani et al '96	$4.75^{+0.63}_{-0.68}$	± 0.63	pb

BOTTOM Production



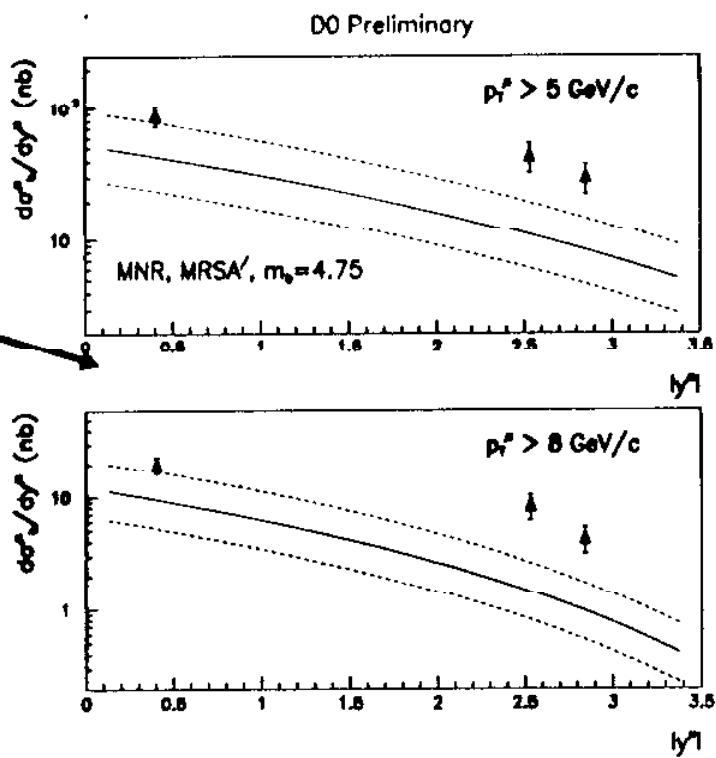
BOTTOM PRODUCTION

D₀



Inclusive B cross section for $P_T^b > P_T^{\min}$ for several final states

Rapidity dependence of inclusive B cross.

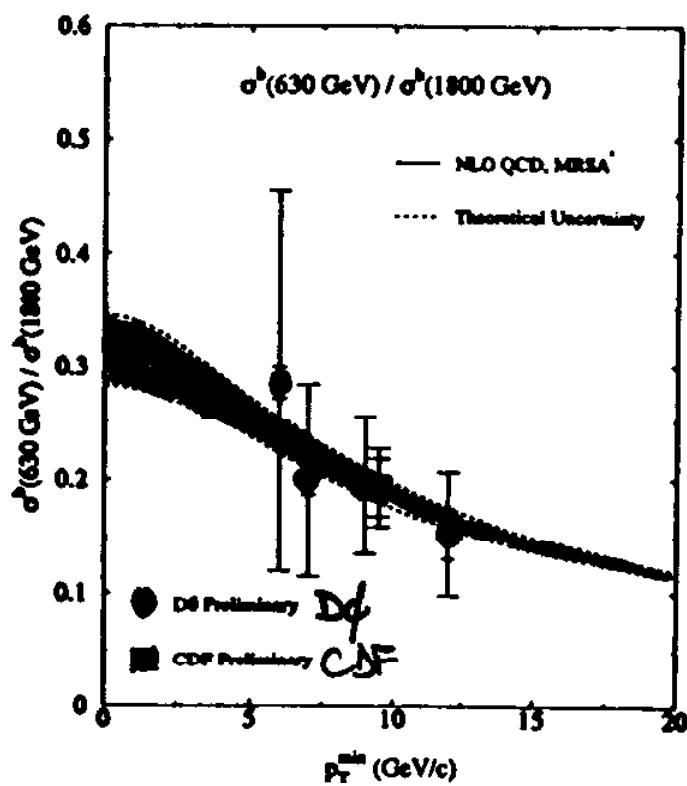
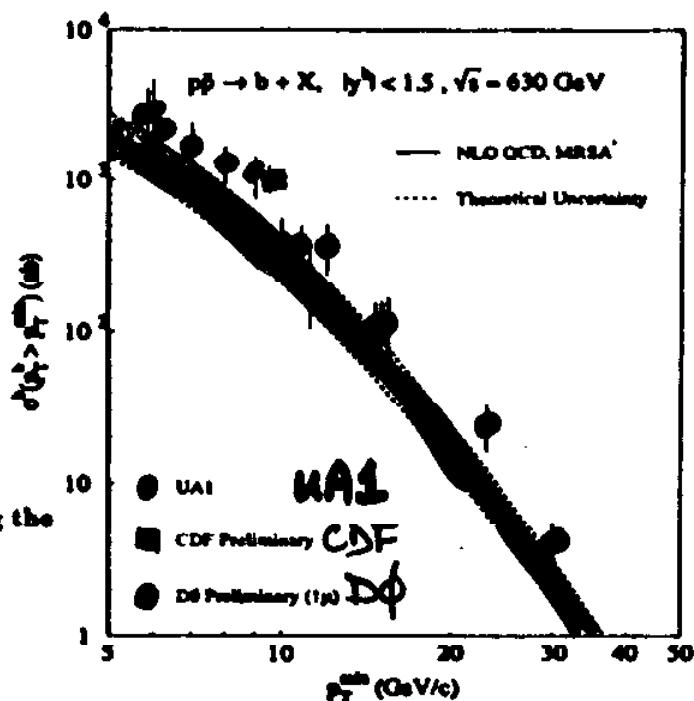


630 GeV BOTTOM PRODUCTION

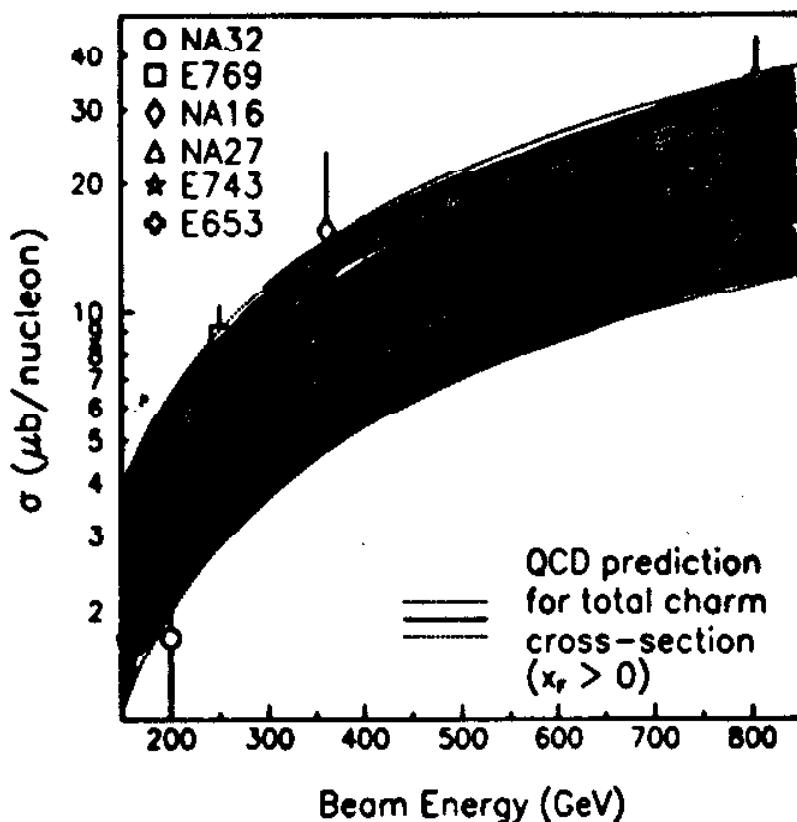
CDF ■
 DΦ ●
 UA1 ●

- NLO QCD prediction obtained with MNR using the MRSA' pdf.

- $\Lambda_{\text{loop}}^4 = 152 \text{ MeV}$ (fixed)
- $m_b = 4.75 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ (4.5 and 5 GeV/c^2)
- $\mu = \mu_0 \equiv \sqrt{m_b^2 + (\not{p}_T)^2}$ ($\mu_0/2$ and $2\mu_0$)



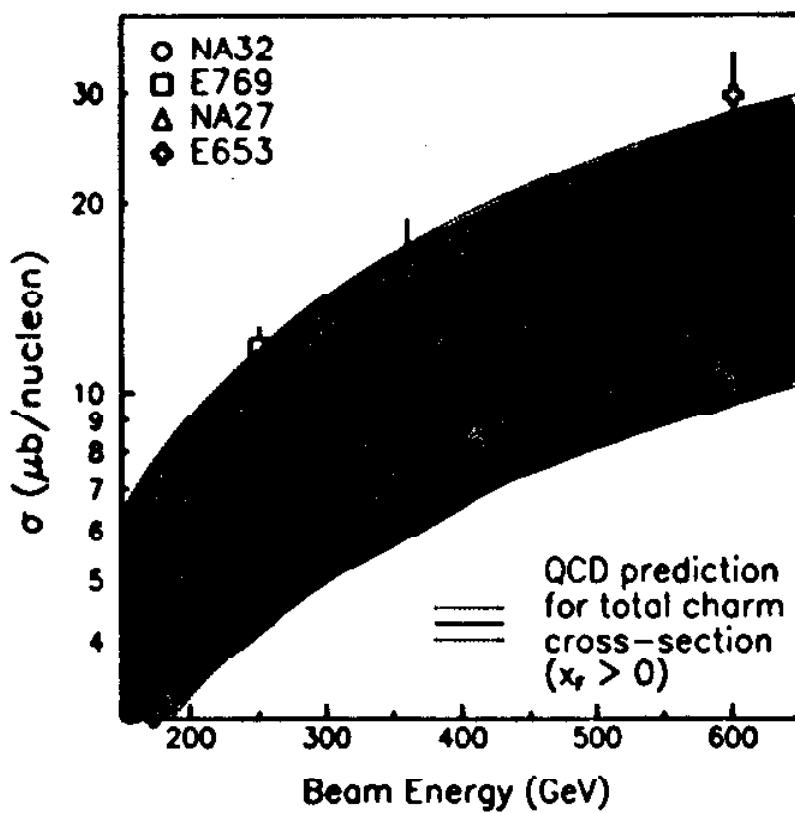
CHARM Production



E769

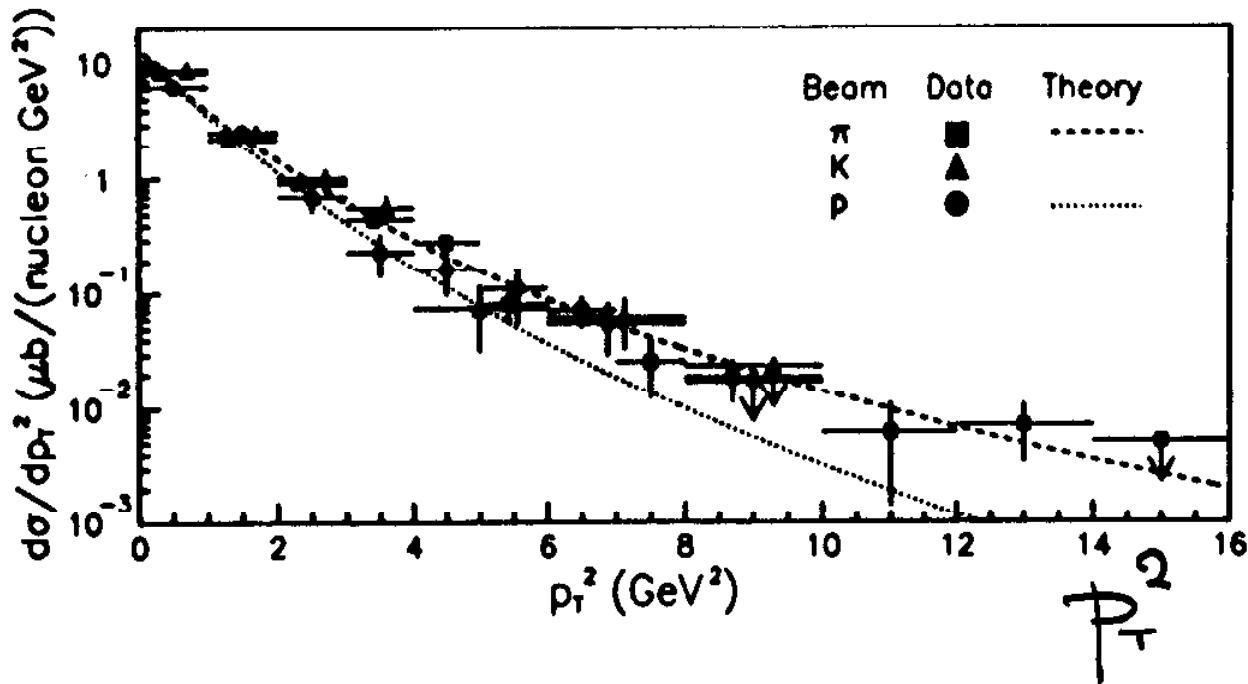
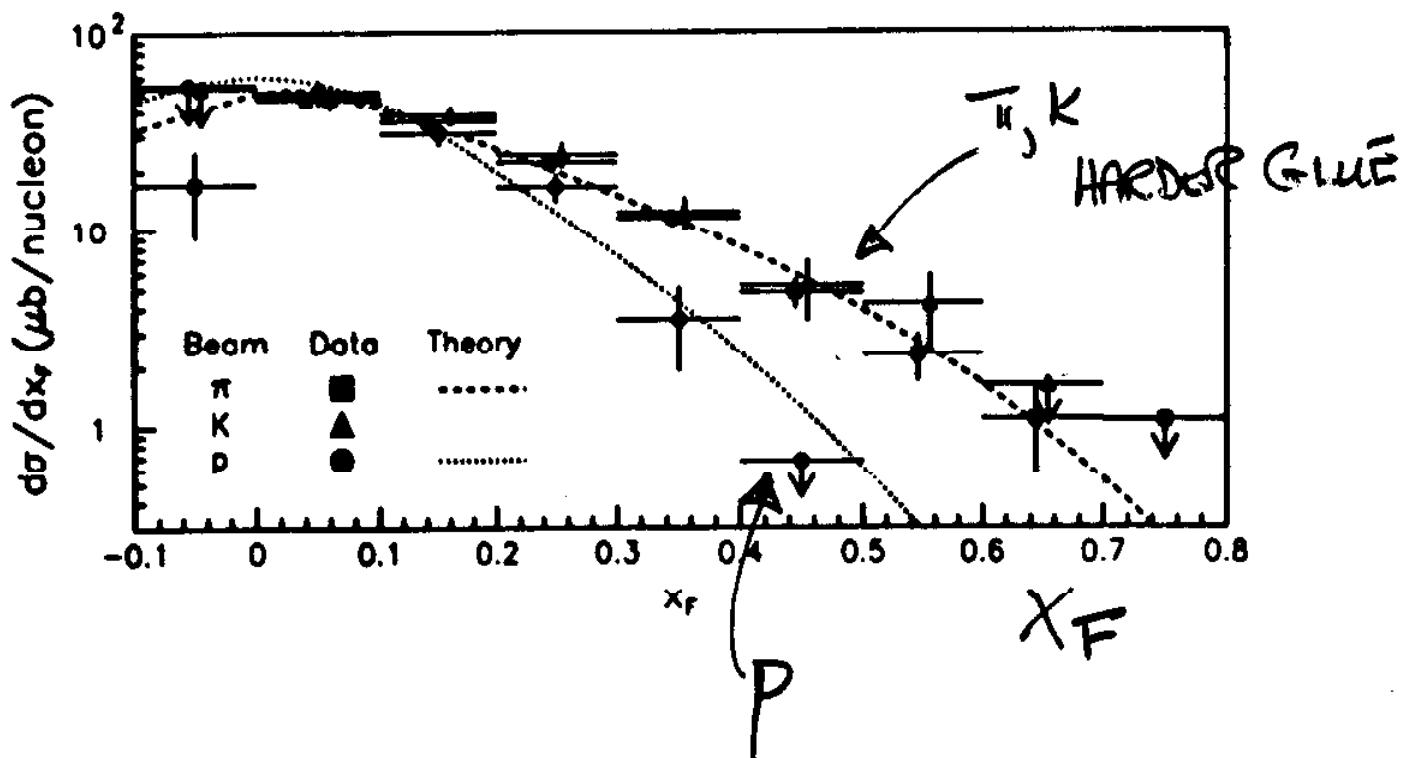
Protons

$x_F > 0$



Pions

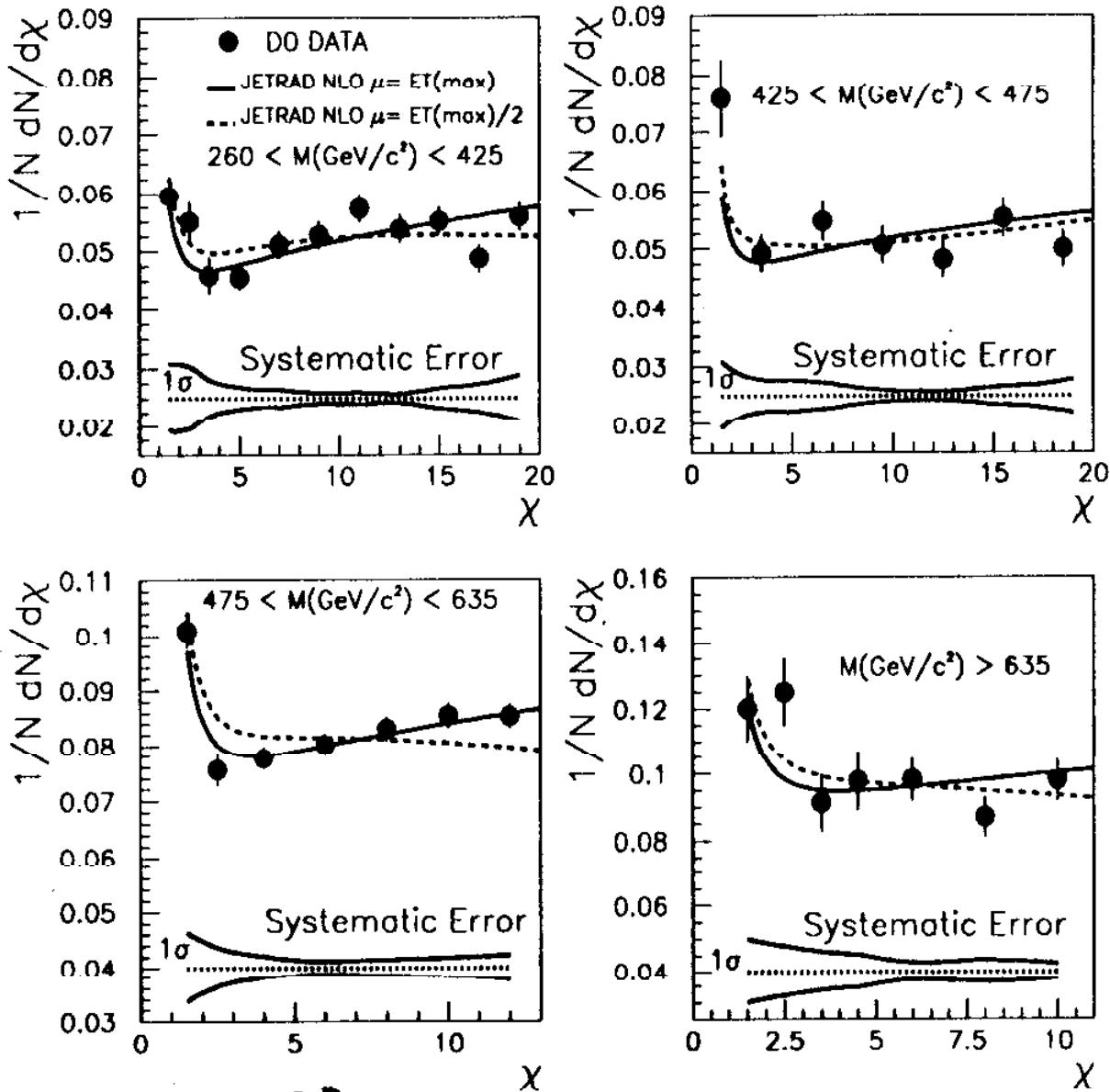
CHARM PRODUCTION



Jet Production at the Tevatron

ANGULAR DISTRIBUTIONS

DO PRELIMINARY



$$\chi = \frac{1 + \cos \theta^*}{1 - \cos \theta^*}$$

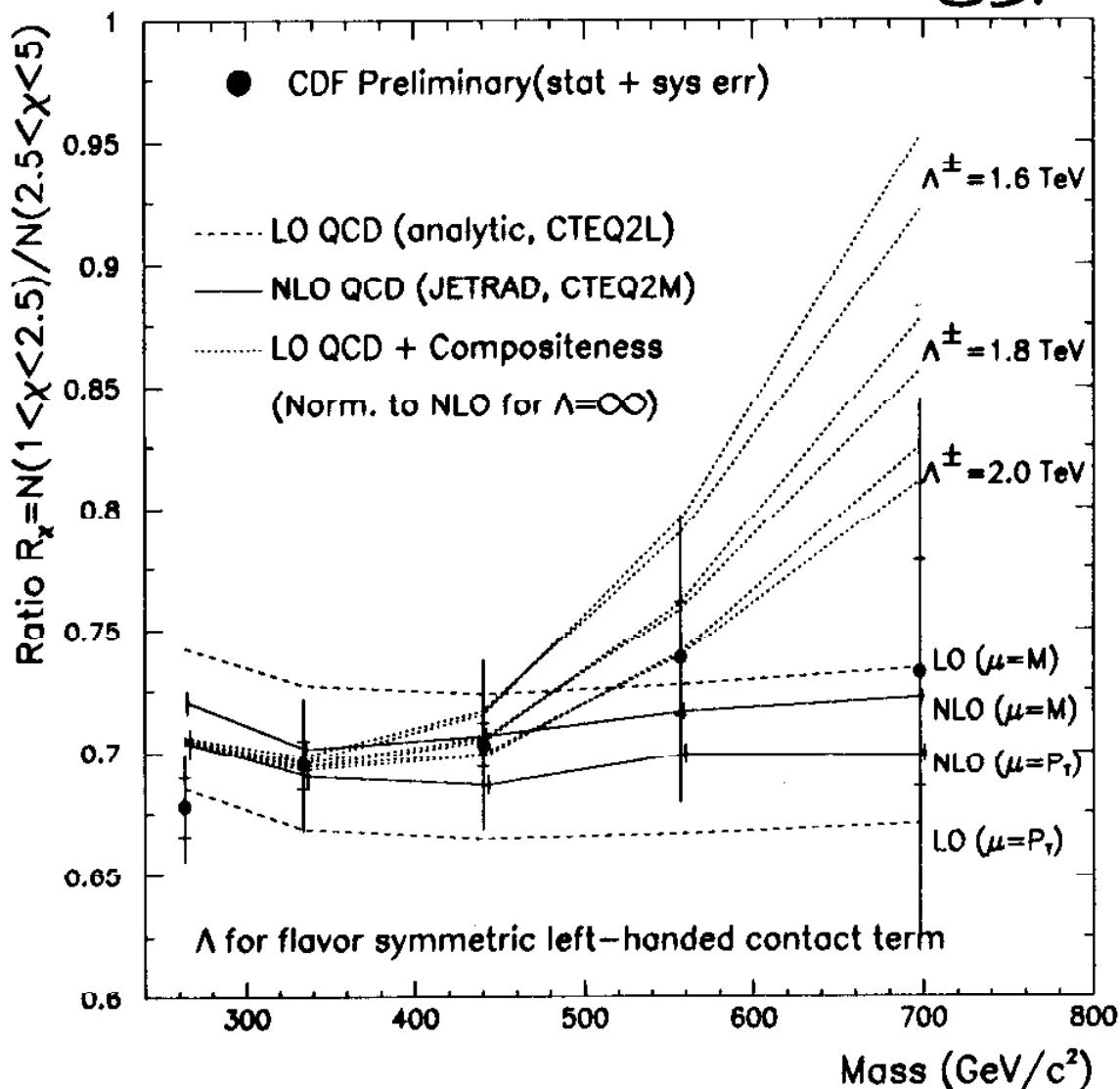
$\Lambda^+ > 2.0 \text{ TeV}$

Jet Production at the Tevatron

ANGULAR DISTRIBUTIONS.

Constraints on Compositeness from Dijet Angular Ratio

CDF



$$\chi = \frac{1 + \cos \theta^*}{1 - \cos \theta^*}$$

$$\Lambda^+ > 1.8 \text{ TeV}$$

95% CL

22-29 March 1997 Rencontres de Moriond - Freedy Nang

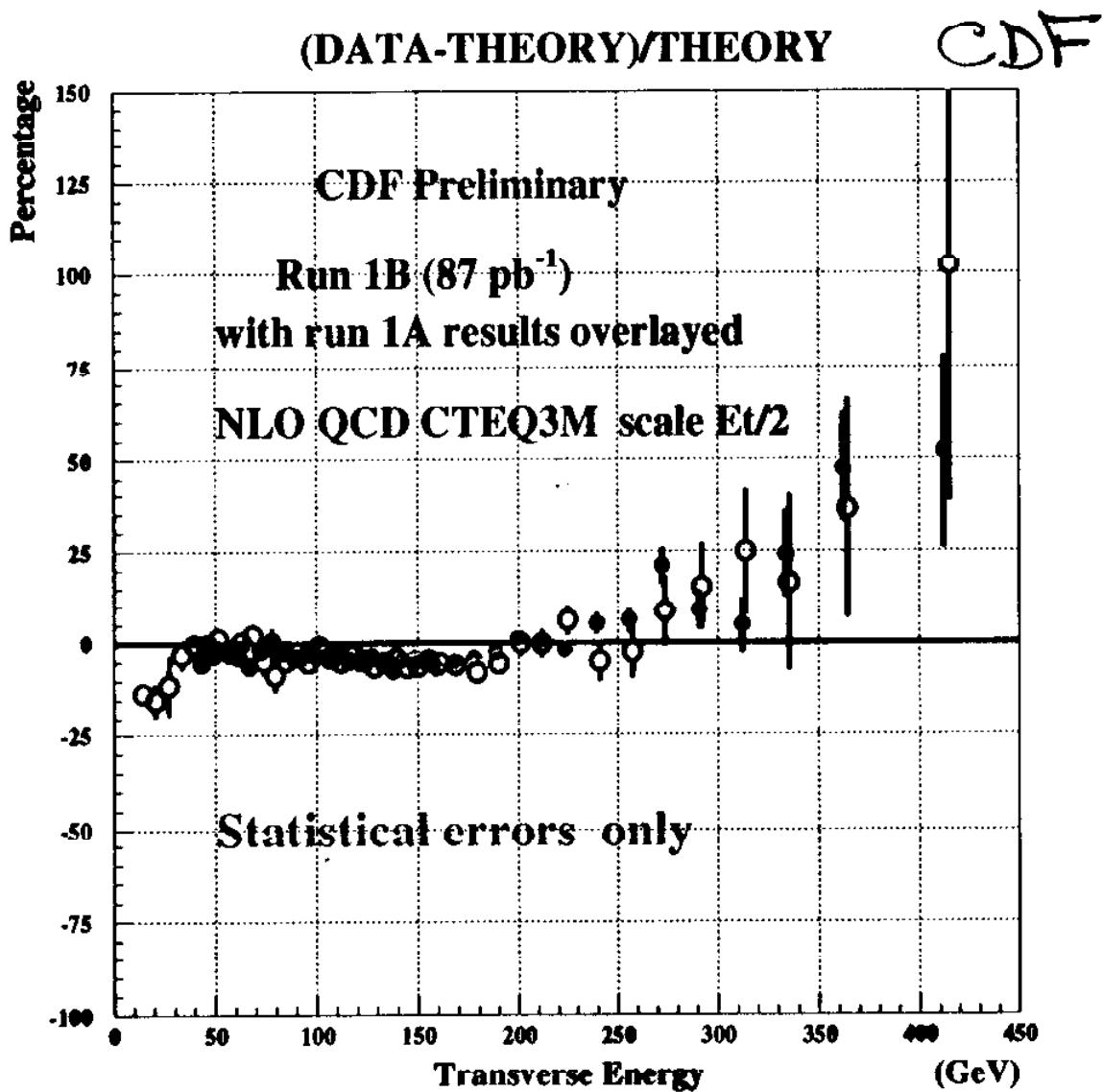
$$\Lambda^- > 1.6 \text{ TeV}$$

13

Jet Production at the Tevatron

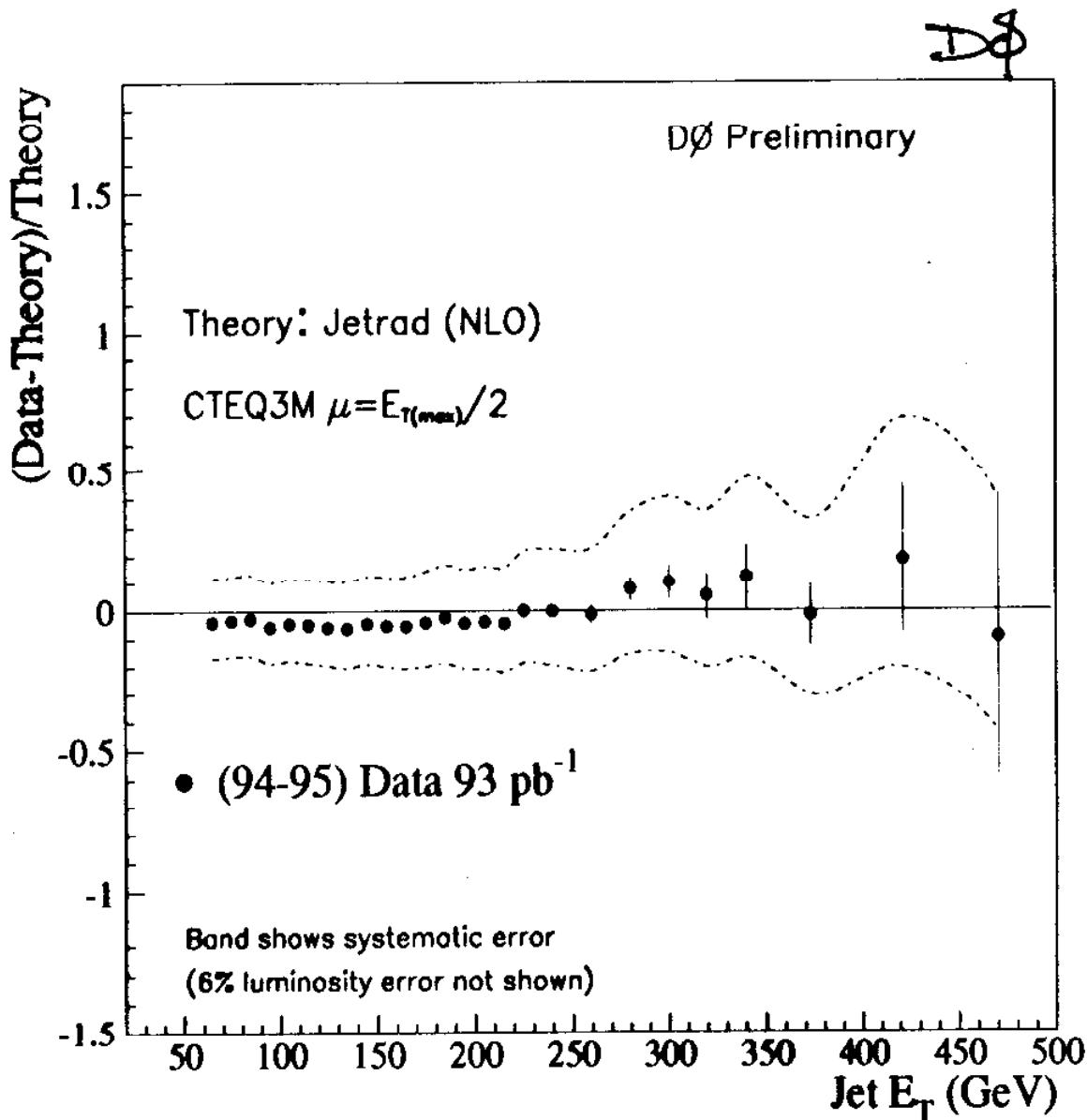
$$0.1 \leq |\eta| \leq 0.7$$

IB luminosity uncertainty $\approx 10\%$



Jet Production at the Tevatron

$$0.0 \leq |\eta| \leq 0.5$$



INCLUSIVE JETS

BEWARE :

JET ENERGY SCALE

— . —

PROGRAM

JETRAD / EKS

SCALE

$$\bar{E}_T^{\text{JET}} / 2 : \bar{E}_T^{\text{MAX}} / 2$$

R_{SEP}
(JET SEPARATION
ALGORITHM)

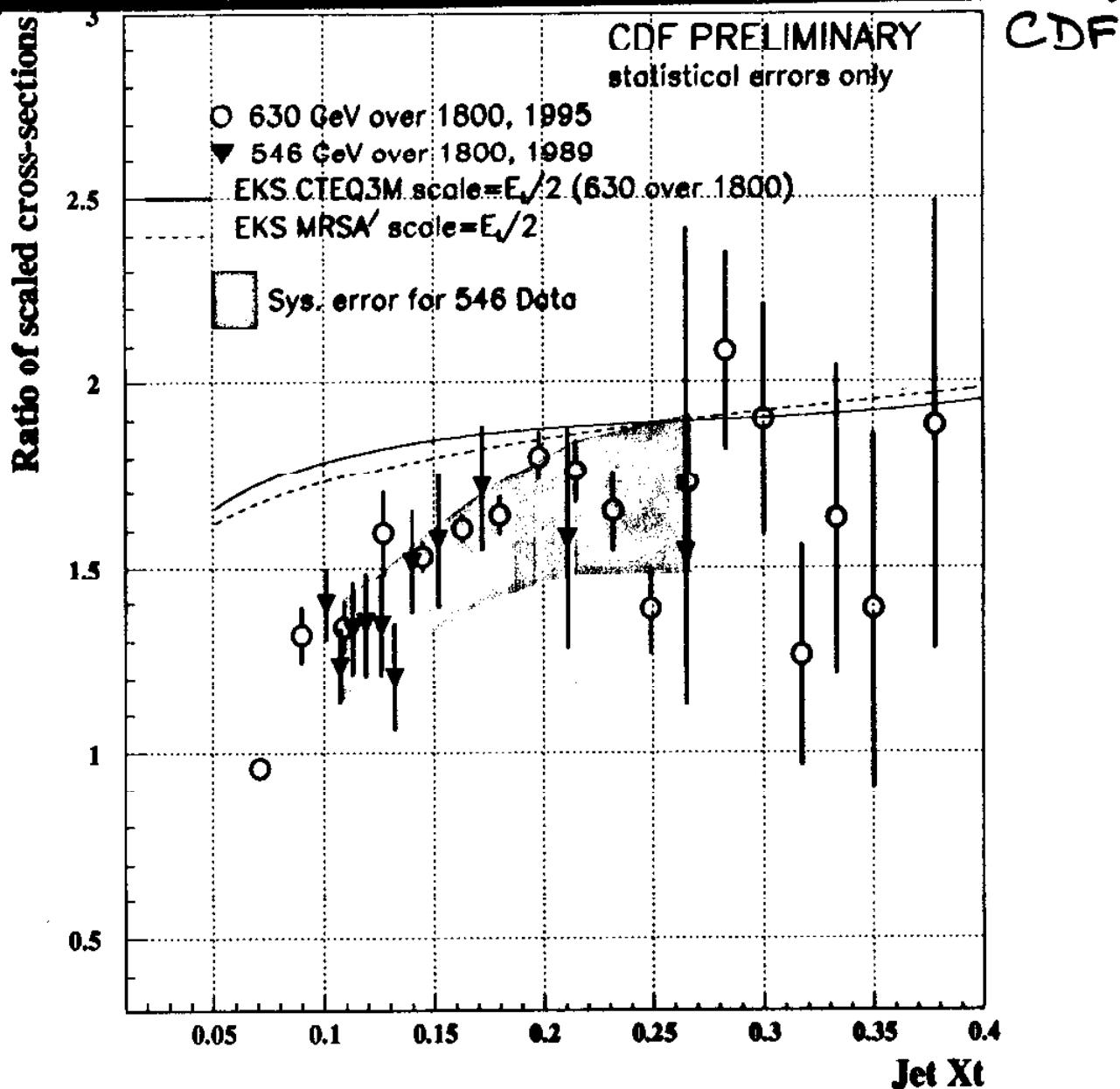
$$1.3 : 2.0$$

BIN CENTER CONVENTION

pdf +

?

Ratio of Scaled Cross-Sections: 630 and 546 over 1800

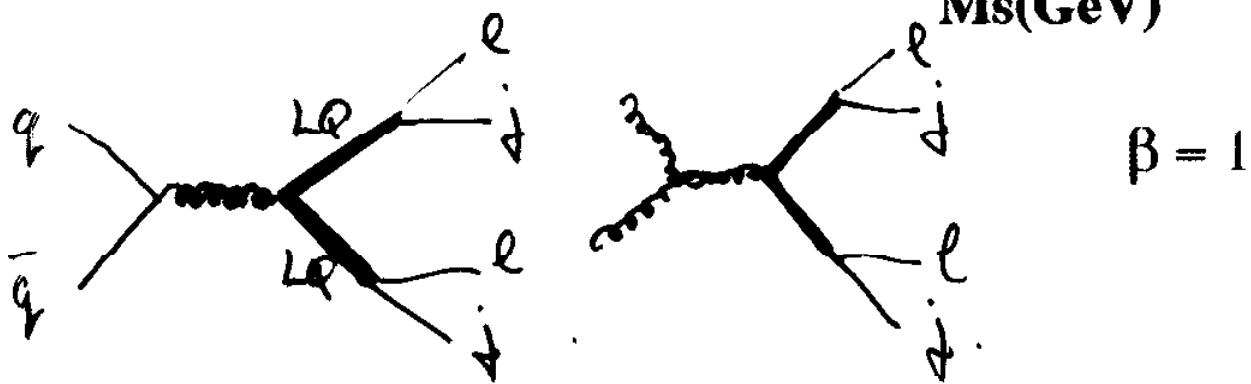
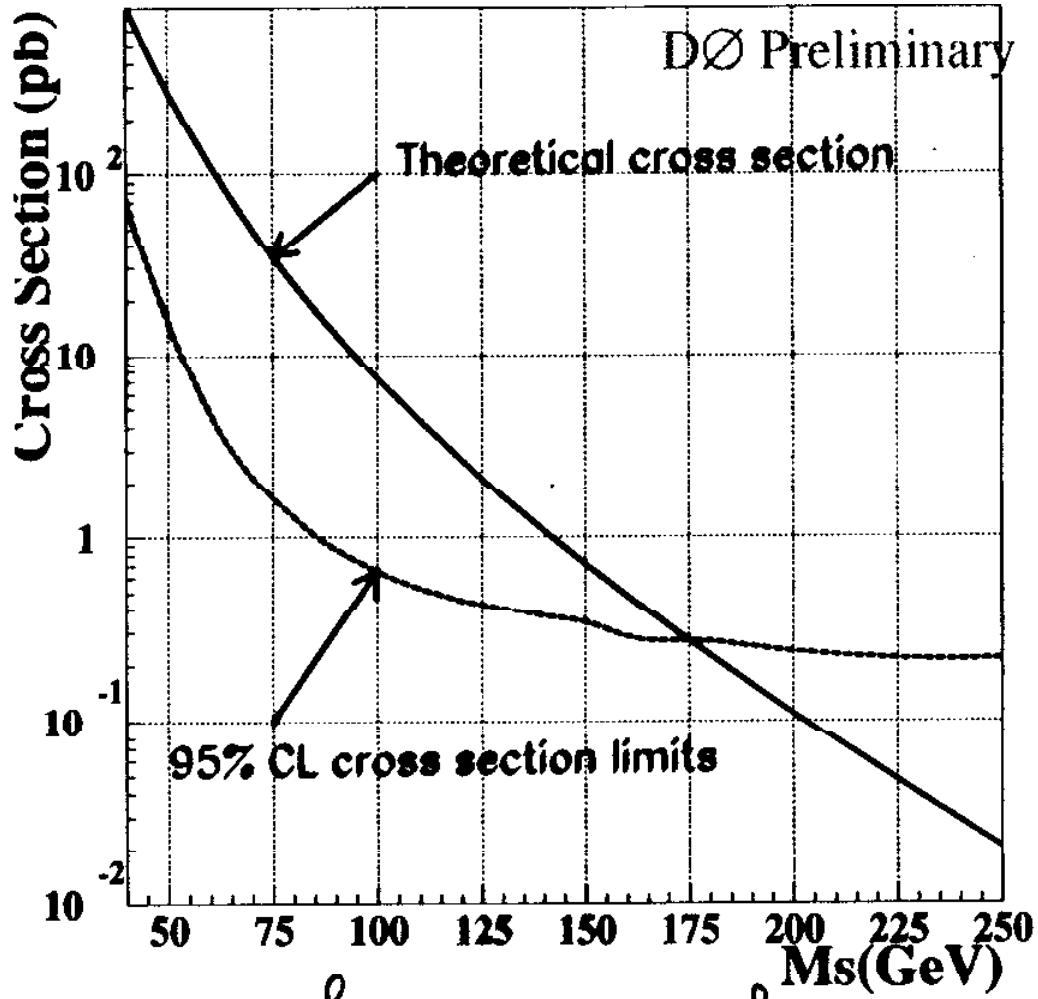


First generation: eeji

e
e
4.4

Data: 3 events
Background: 2.9 ± 1.1

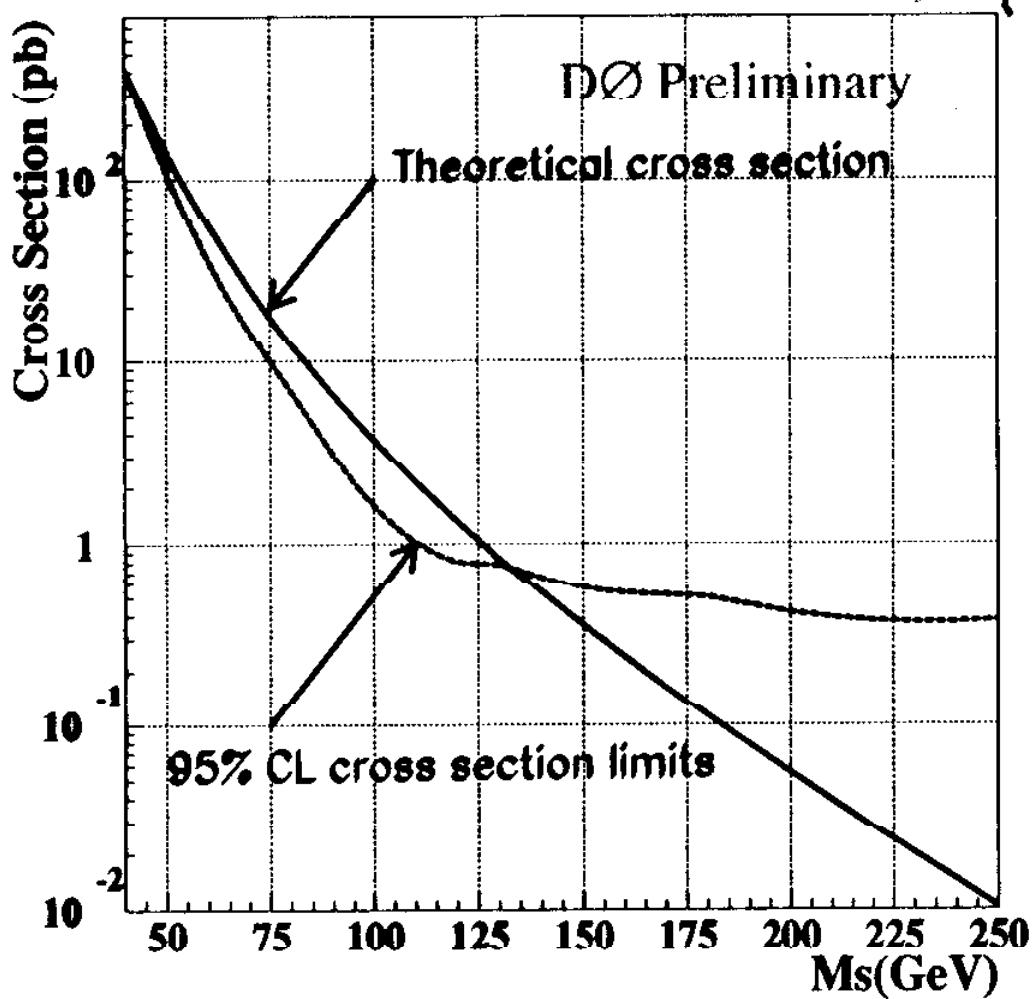
D \emptyset



First Generation: evjj

✓
✓
✓

Data: 3
Backgrounds: 4.0 ± 1.3

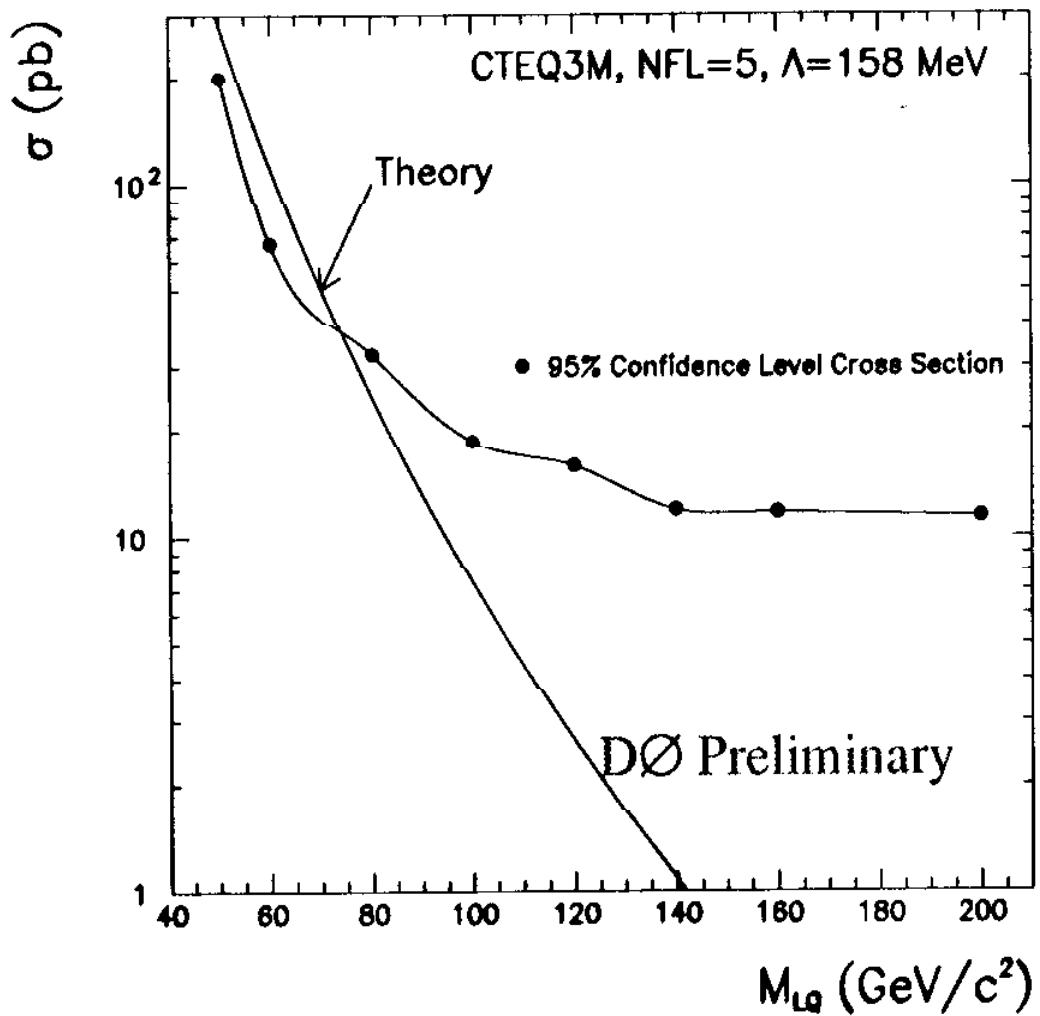


$$\beta = 0.5$$

First Generation: $\nu\nu jj$

2 jets
 E_T

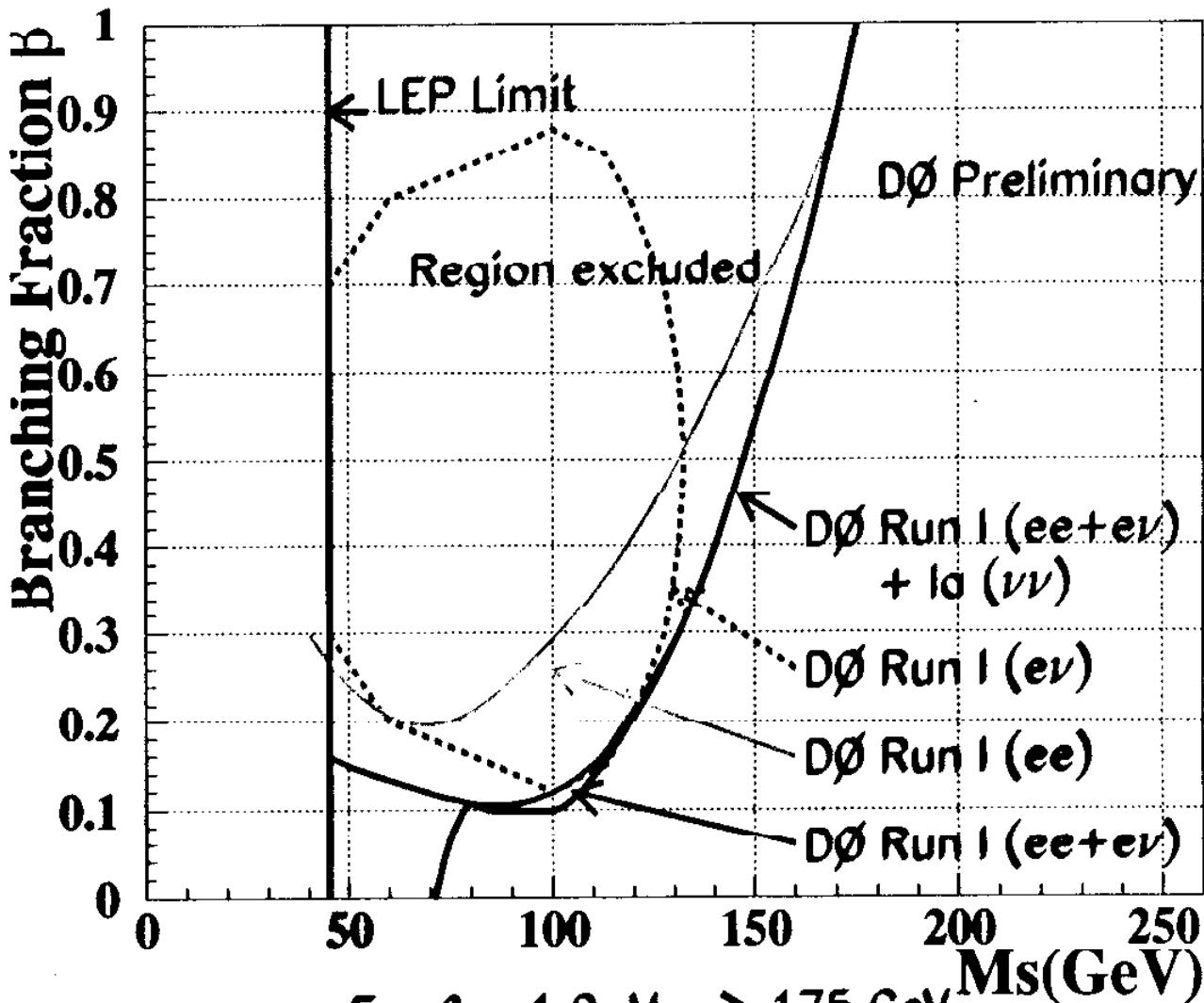
Data: 3
Background: 3.5 ± 1.2



$$\beta = 0$$

SCALAR LEPTOQUARKS

Combined First Generation



For $\beta = 1.0$, $M_{s0} > 175 \text{ GeV}$

For $\beta = 0.5$, $M_{s0} > 147 \text{ GeV}$

For $\beta = 0.0$, $M_{s0} > 71 \text{ GeV}$

Cross section:

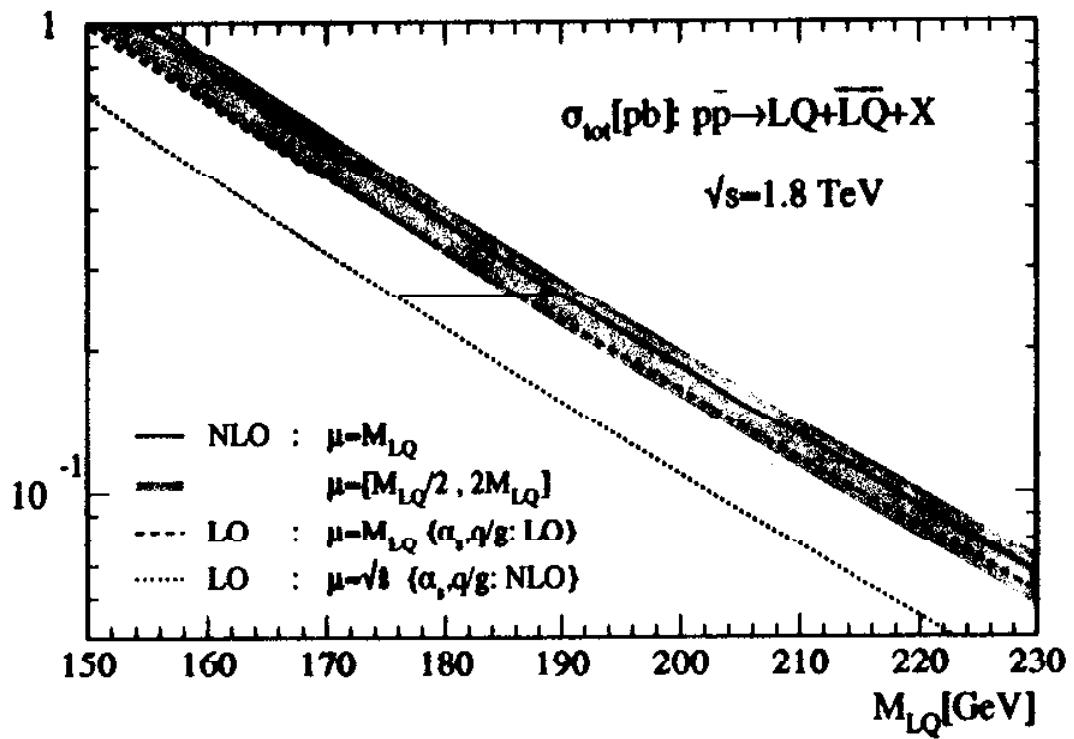
Blümlein, Boos, Kryukov,

DESY 96-174

LEPTOQUARK PRODUCTION

NEXT TO LOADING ORDER
KRAMER, PLEHN, SPIRA, ZEIWAS

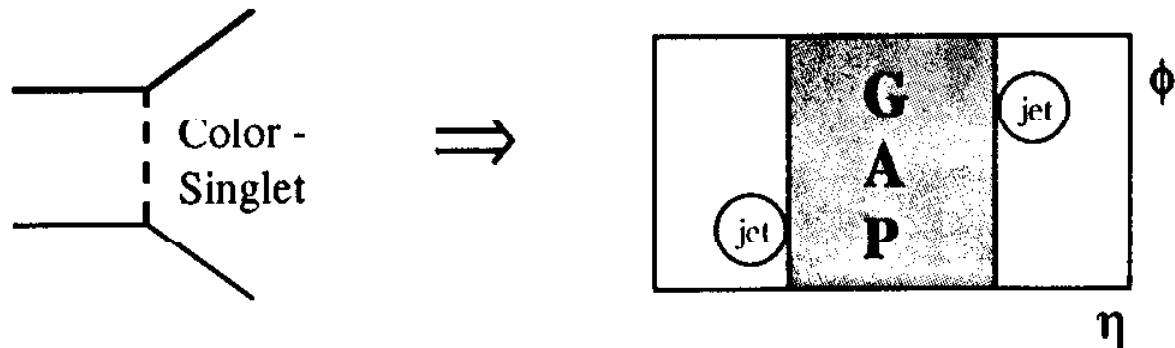
RAL 97-017
DESY 97-063
CERN TH/97-67



SCALAR LQ MASS LIMITS

$A \sim 15 \text{ GeV}$

Hard Color-Singlet Exchange

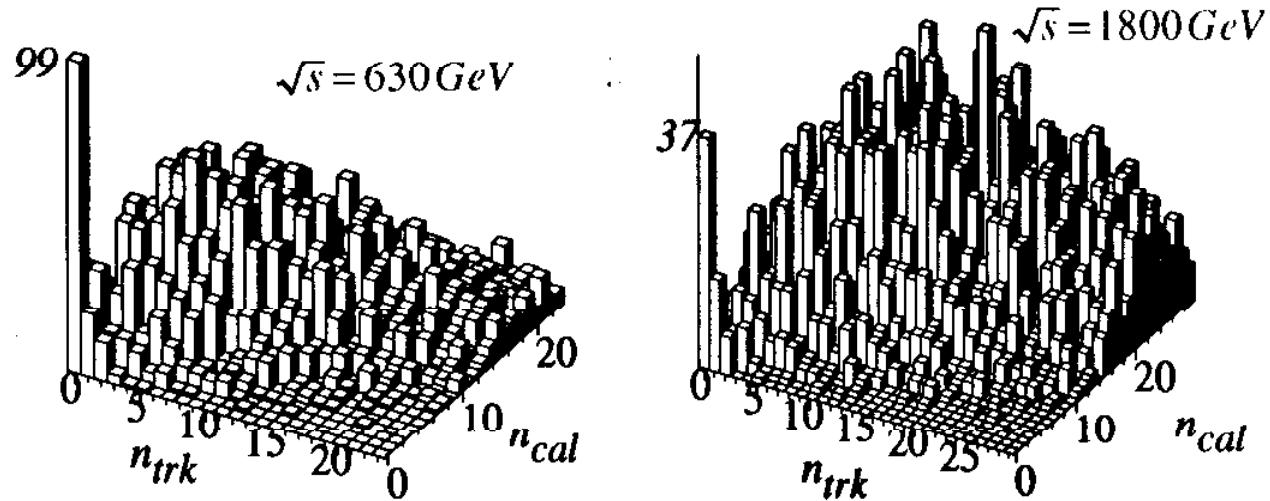


- Changing \sqrt{s} probes different parton x values

Predictions:

2 Gluon Model: $R = f_{630} / f_{1800} \sim 0.8$

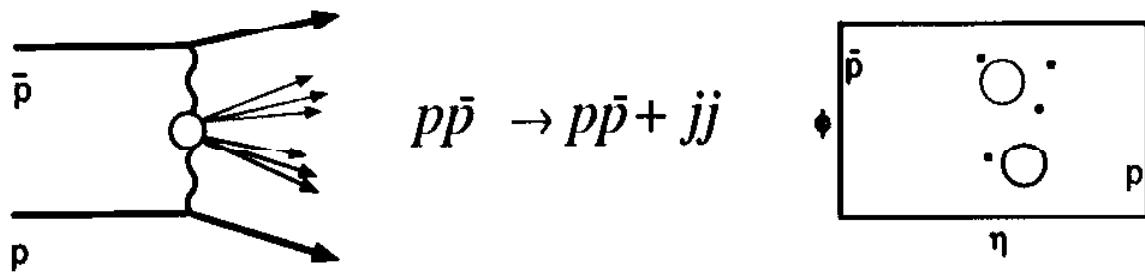
Soft Color-Rearrangement Model: $R \sim 1 - 2.5$



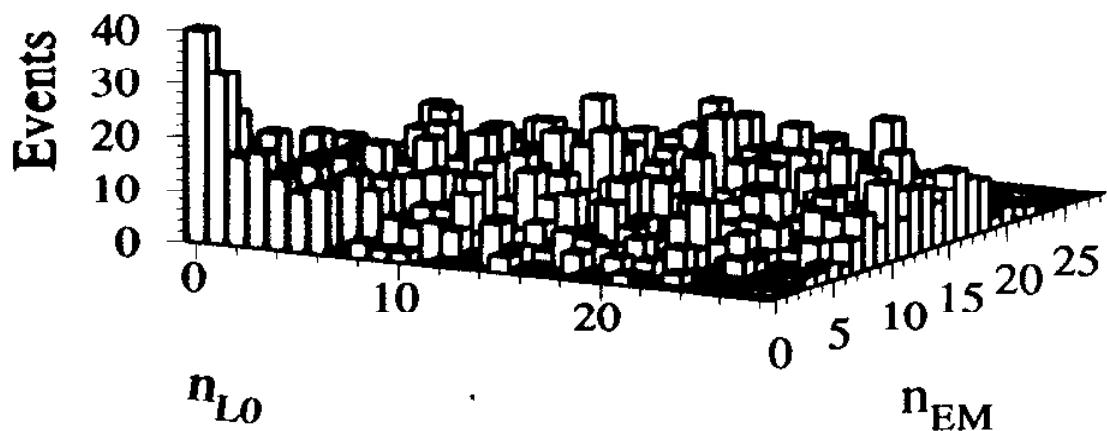
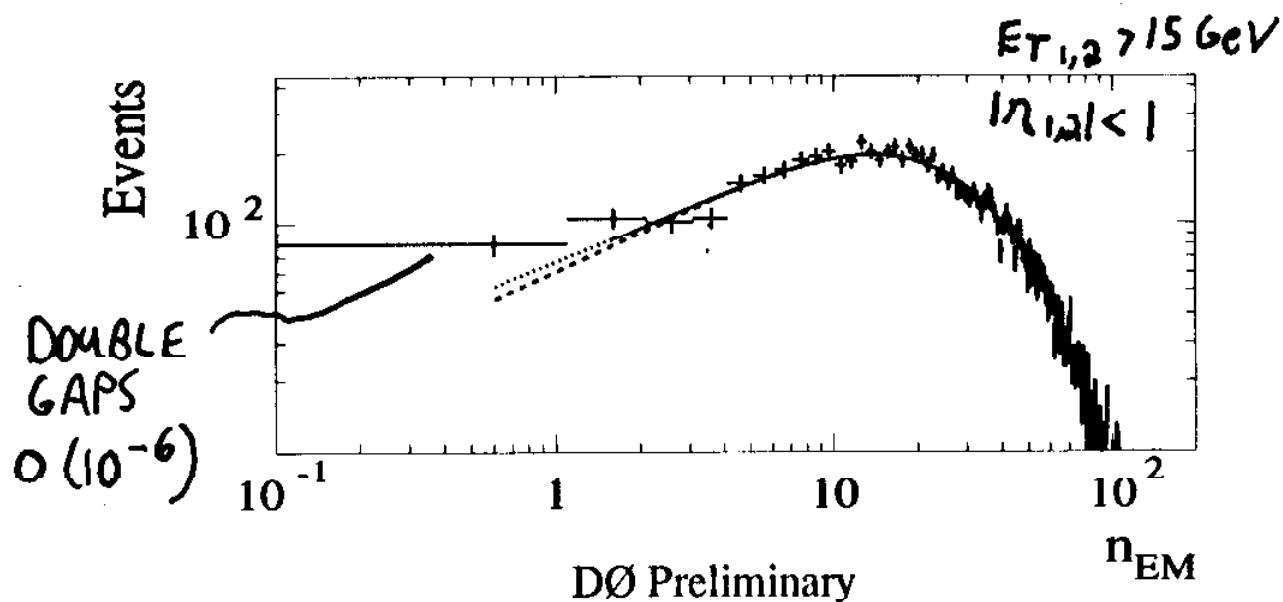
$$R^{data} \cong 2.6 \quad \text{D0 Preliminary}$$

- Fraction as function of E_T , $\Delta\eta$ at $\sqrt{s} = 1800 \text{ GeV}$
also probes different parton x values
 - ★ Results are consistent with $R_{630/1800}$

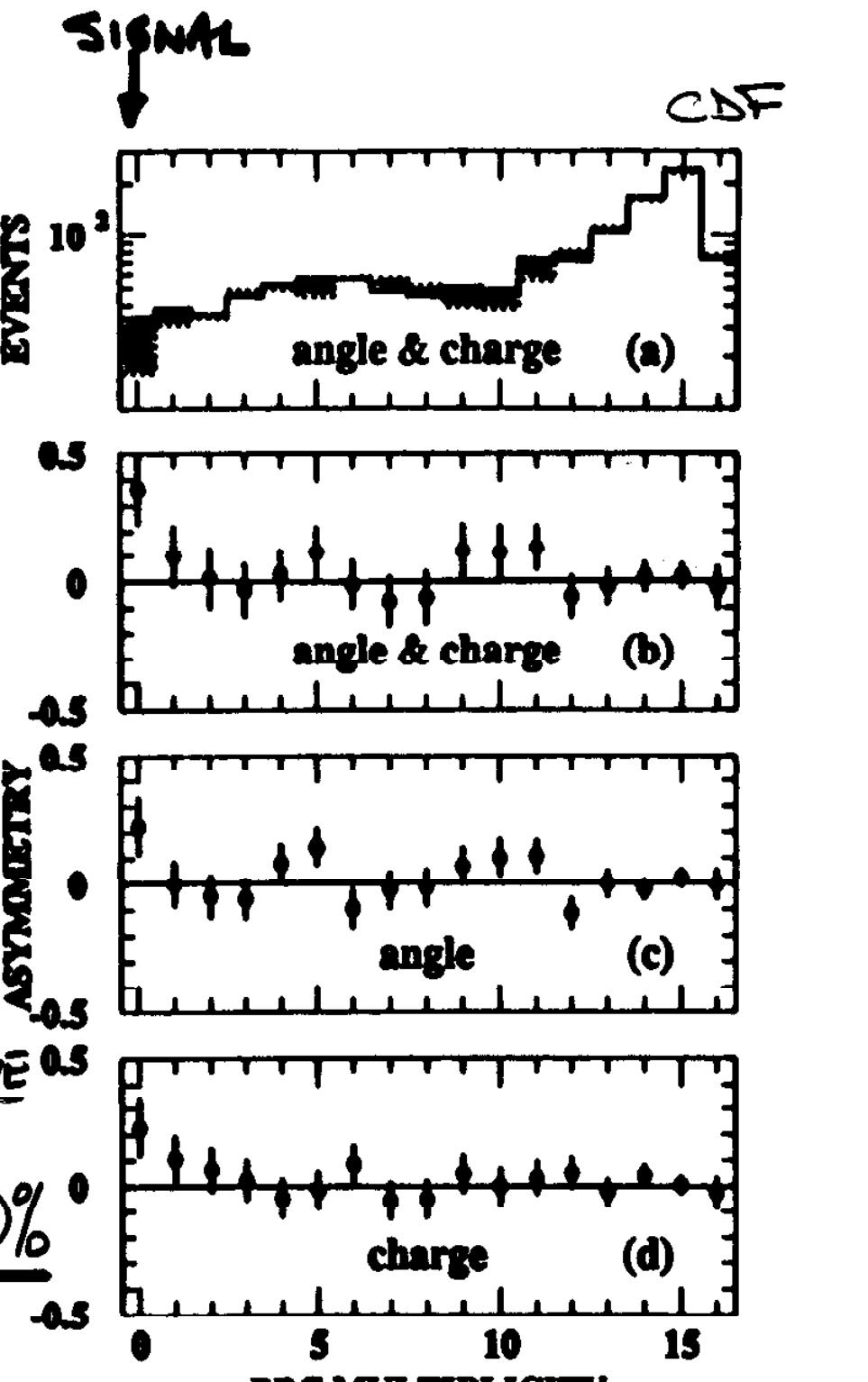
Hard Double Pomeron Exchange



- ★ Single Gap Trigger: Inc Jet Trigger + one-side $n_{L0}=0$
 - Enhance SD statistics: 40k events
 - Search for Double Pomeron Exchange
- Demand $n_{EM}=n_{L0}=0$ one side, plot opposite-side:



DIFFRACTIVE W PRODUCTION



$$R_W = \frac{\text{DIFFRACTIVE}}{\text{ALL}} \approx$$

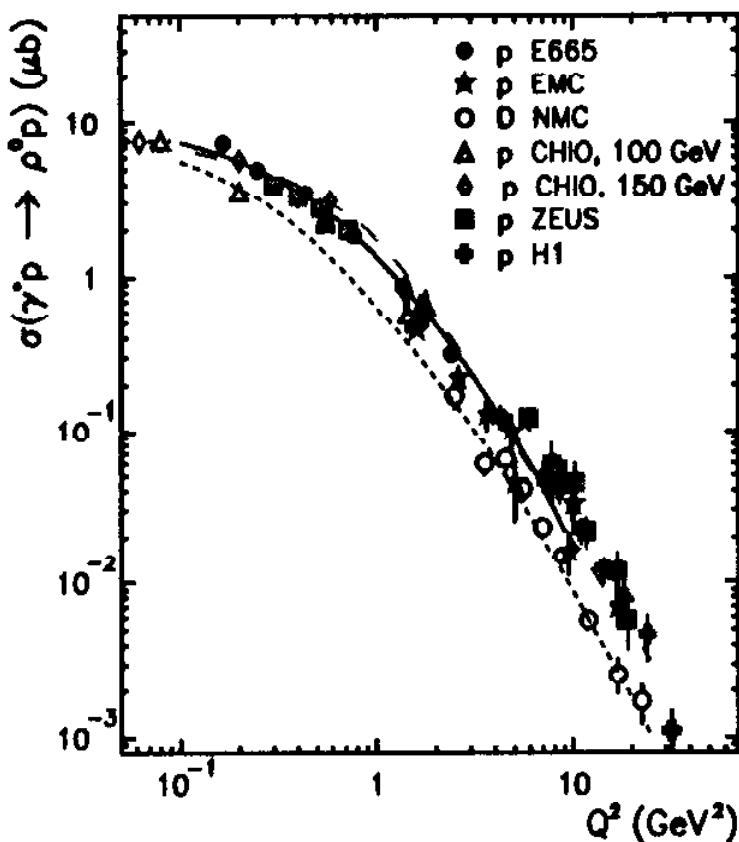
$$R_W = (1.15 \pm 0.55)\%$$

CHARACTER OF
PARTICLE $\frac{q}{q}$

FORWARD COUNTER MULTIPLICITY.

L^ρ LEPTOPRODUCTION

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma(\gamma^* p \rightarrow \rho^0 p) &= \frac{1}{\Gamma_T} \cdot \frac{d\sigma(\mu p \rightarrow \mu p \rho^0)}{d\nu dQ^2} \\ &= \sigma_T + \epsilon \cdot \sigma_L \quad \text{versus} \quad Q^2\end{aligned}$$



E665

Solid curve : fit of $\sigma = \sigma_0 \cdot \left(\frac{M_\rho^2}{Q^2 + M_\rho^2} \right)^m \cdot [1 + \epsilon R(Q^2)]$
 $\Rightarrow \sigma_0 = (10.23 \pm 0.56) \mu b \quad m = 2.51 \pm 0.07$

Dashed curve : Pichowsky et al., nucl-th/9612049

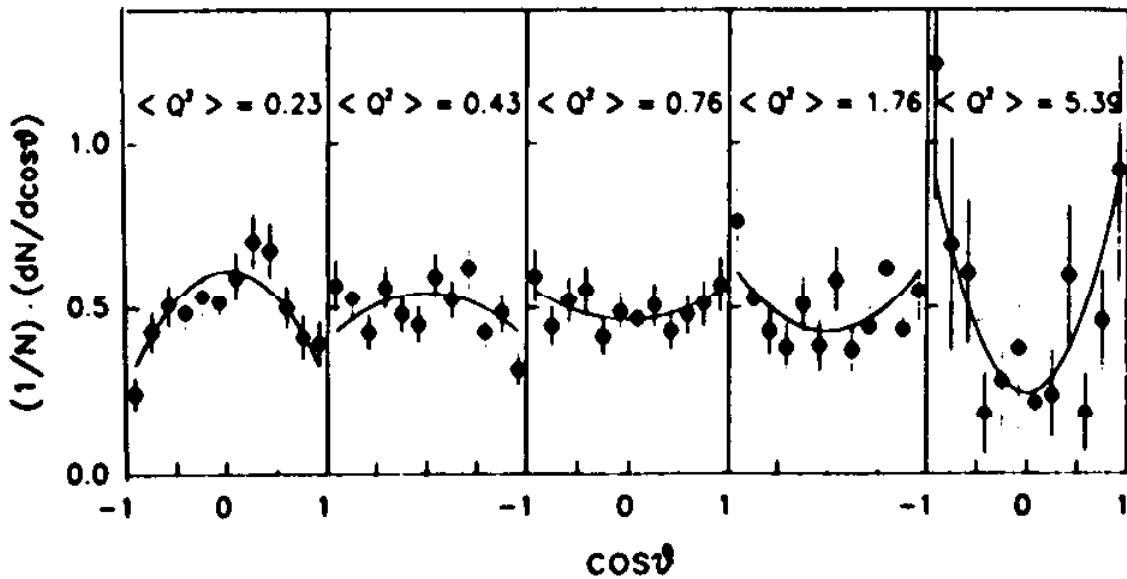
Dotted curve : Nemchik et al., hep-ph/9605231

ρ^0 LEPTON PRODUCTION

ρ^0 decay in the helicity frame:

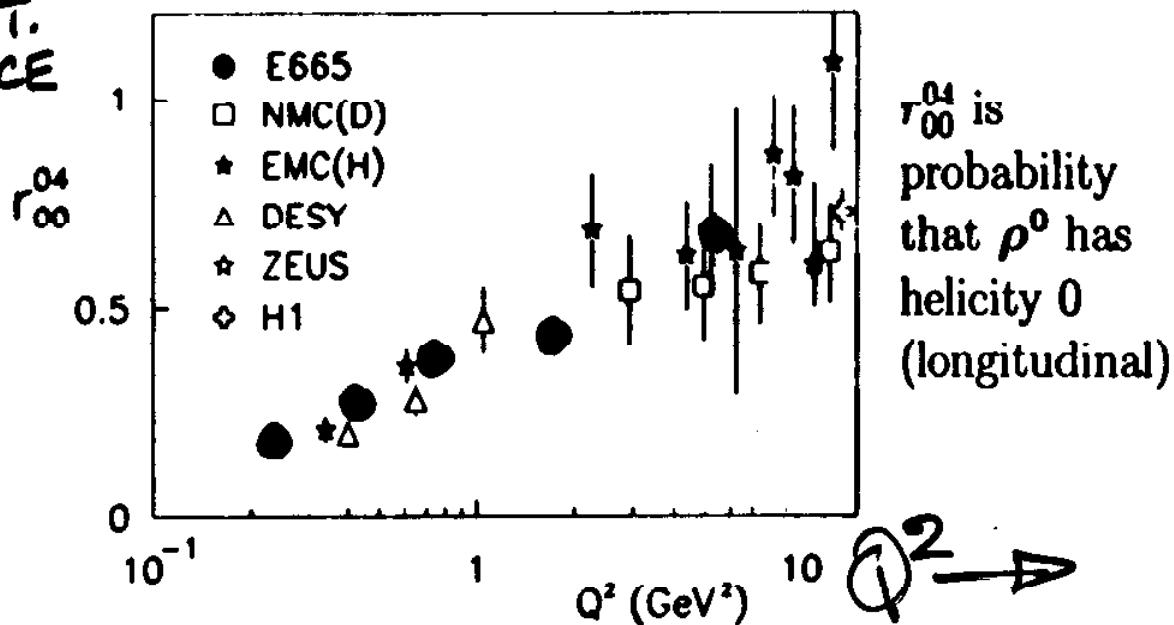
quantization axis = direction of ρ^0 in $\gamma^* p$ cms

ϑ = angle between decay π^+ and quantization axis



$$\frac{1}{N} \cdot \frac{dN}{d\cos\theta} = \frac{3}{4} \cdot [1 - r_{00}^{04} + (3r_{00}^{04} - 1) \cos^2\theta]$$

LONG.
PIECE



CONCLUSIONS

- BEAUTIFUL DATA
- SOME UNDERSTOOD
- NEED TO TAKE SOME MORE SERIOUSLY
- PUSHING QCD TO THE LIMITS